#### Masri: Summit results help Arab standing

AMMAN (J.T.) - Foreign Minister Taher Al Masri said Monday that the Arab consensus achieved by the extraordinary Arab summit in Amman would foster Arab standing in the international arens, and particularly belp efforts to end the Gulf war and find a just and peaceful settlement to the Palestinian question. "The Arab leaders' adoption of the summit's resolution unanimously gave the Arab World more weight in the international arena regarding the region's key issues — the Iran Iraq war — and the Arab-Israeli conflict," Mr. Masri said in an interview with Jordan Television's "The World in a Week" programme. The full interview with the foreign minister will broadcast on Jordan Television on Thursday. Replying to a question whether meetings between His Majesty King Hussein and Palestine Liberation Organisation Chairman Yasser Arafat during the summit meant a Jordan-PLO reconciliation, Mr. Masri said the word "reconciliation" was wrong to use since it does not apply to the situation between the two parties. "Reconciliation as a word is used when there is a dispute... There is no dispute between Jordan and the PLO... there is a difference in viewpoints between the two

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#### King sends good vishes to Syria ind Morocco

MMAN (Petra) — His Majesty ing Hussein Monday sent a able of good wishes to Syrian resident Hafez Al Assad conratulating him on the occasion of he anniversary of the 1970 corective movement in Syria. The ing wished President Assad ontinuing good health and appiness and the Syrian people apprness and the Systam people all of Monday the King sent a able of good wishes to King lassan II of Morocco congratuting him on the occasion of his ... ountry's Independence Day. The ing wished the Moroccan onarch continuing good health and happiness and the Moroccan eople further progress and rosperity under his leadership.

#### lifai meets mbassadors

lengonstraj MMAN (Petra) — Prime finister Zaid Rifai conferred parately in his office in Amman n Monday with Egyptian mbassador Ihab Wahbeh and :: unisian Amhassador Said Ibn lustapha. Discussions covered ordan's relations with Egypt and unisia, the Jordan News Agen-7, Petra, said. Mr. Rifai later et with Spanish Ambassador to adan Ramon Armengod. Petra · .. ive no other details.

#### 'olice defuse two ombs in east Beirut

EIRUT (R) — Police defused · 10 bombs packed with nails set rexplode separately near a pet-:: 's station and a vegetable shop a east Beirut on Monday. Police .- iid the bombs, the first containg 15 kilogrammes of TNT and : ie second four kilogrammes, ere linked to time devices and でい 別で知べ to explode in the crowded sidential areas of Salomeh and ekwaneh. A dozen people were lled and 104 wounded in two -parate bomb blasts at Beirut's rport and the American Uniersity Hospital (AUH) in east eirut (See story on page 2).

#### 'owell said avolved in Irangate

/ASHINGTON (AP) — Army ieutenant-General Colin L. owell, President Ronald eagan's choice to be the next mional security adviser, was in-Iran, a published report said londay. The Washington Post, ting Iran-contra committee surces it did not identify, said en. Powell acted as a coordinair for the Pentagon in the ovember 1985 shipment of awk anti-aircraft missiles to an. The newspaper said the surces said Gen. Powell passed formation several times to prinpal participants and acted as a intact point for the White ouse. However, the newspaper id congressional investigators cided not to have Gen. Powell stify in public.

#### litan quits Tehiya

entering Sidon. EL AVIV (AP) — Rafael Palestinian fighters have been itan, Israel's chief of staff durfighting Amal militiamen over ig the Lebanon invasion, quit the past year for control of ie right-wing Tehiya Party Monstrategic hilltops overlooking 'Ain Al Hilweh and the nearby ay to become an independent arliament member. Mieh Mieh camp.

#### INSIDE

- Burning Iranian platform sparks fears of
- pollution, page 2
   CAEU begins meetings: chief confident of overcoming financial problems, page 3
- Iran-contra report will criticise Reagan and revive controversy, page 4
- Siberia is a land of opportunity for Soviet
- youth, page 5
  Lendl wins 7th crown of
- the year, page 6 Dollar and stock rally in
- Europe and Asia, page 7 • 26 die in Denver plane
- Beirut and South Lebanon. The accord was concluded Nov. 5 in Algiers between Nayef Hawatmeh, leader of the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP) and Amal crash, page 8 chieftain Nabih Berri.

wounded.

# Iranians hammer neutral shipping in southern Gulf

U.S.-owned/managed tankers carrying Saudi oil among 4 vessels hit in 10 hours

BAHRAIN (AP) — Iran's armed speedboats attacked a U.S.-owned supertanker and three other neutral vessels in the southern Gulf on Monday, in expected retaliation for an Iraqi aerial blitz of Iranian oil shipping lanes, shipping officials said.

The series of attacks, coming over a 10-hour period and three of them in daylight, were the most in a single day since last Sept. 2 when the seaborne Revolutionary Guards struck five

Shipping industry executives in the Gulf had forecast the attacks as reprisal for Iraq's week-long wave of air raids on shuttle tankers along the Iranian coast. Two such raids late Sunday brought the total for the week to 15, of which four were confirmed by independent sources.

Iran's official Islamie News Agency (IRNA) quoted a war communique as saying anti-air-craft gunners shot down three

Palestinians,

Lebanese

militiamen

S. Lebanon

SIDON, Lebanon (Agencies) -

Heavy machinegun hattles erupted on Monday hetween Lebanese milinamen and Paiesti-

nians defending 'Ain Al Hilweb

refugee camp near this southern

It was the second flare-up in

two days pitting the nasserite

Popular Liberation Army (PLA), which controls Sidon, against

fighters of Abu Nidal's Fateh

The fighting, at the western entrance to 'Ain Al Hilweb,

wounded a policeman who was

guarding a nearby police station.

Residents said machinegun fire

echoed across Sidon, 42

kilometres south of Beirut. forc-

ing closure of the road from the

port town to the refugee settle-

ment, the biggest in Lebanon.

Two Abu Nidal guerrillas were

killed in rocket and machinegun

exchanges on Sunday over the presence of armed Palestinians

near a local vegetable market.

The PLA. backed by Syria, bans Palestinian guerrillas from

The PLA has acted as a

mediator between the two sides

and deployed fighters in the area

as a huffer force between them.

In hills east of the city. Palesti-

nians and Amal also fought all

night with machineguns and rock-

et propelled grenades. An Amai

militiaman was killed and three

other combatants, one Amal

fighter and two Palestinians, were

The PLO's renewed clashes

with Amal militia strained a new-

ly proclaimed agreement between

the two sides aimed at ending

nearly three years of war for

control of refugee camps in

Revolutionary Council.

battle in

town, police said.

Iraqi aircraft on Sunday, one over the "southern border region" and two others in Bakhtaran, about 130 kilometres from the border in

A Baghdad communique said 10 civilians were killed and 32 others wounded in Iranian shelling of the southern Iraqi horder city of Basra and communities near the central and nothern

A third Filipino seaman was reported to have died of wounds suffered when one of the Exocet missile-firing planes sank a chartered salvage tug on Friday.

Two died instantly and three others were injured when the jet,

apparently going after a char-

tered Greek supertanker crippled in two previous strikes, hit the 740-ton tug Salvital instead.

The 18th convoy of U.S.-flagged Kuwaiti tankers was in mid-Gulf on its way towards the Strait of Hormuz. The convoy, consisting of two oil products tankers. the 81,283-ton Surf City and the 79,999-ton Chesapeake City, left Knwait early Sunday under escort by the navy missile frigates Thach

Tehran and Baghdad exchanged new threats amid growing speculation that Iran is about to launch its first major ground offensive in the seven-year-old war since Fehruary.

Iranian President Ali Khamenei was quoted by Tehran Radio as saying a "new movement" would occur soon, in which students would have to fight and a fifth of government employees would be called on to hreathe the smell of the war-

(Continued on page 3)

# Ramadan: Arab solidarity on right track after summit

KUWAIT (Petra) — Iraqi First ing the 1980s." Prime Ministe Yassin Ramadan was on Monday quoted as saving that the extraordinary Arab summit held in Amman last week had placed Arab solidarity "in an agreeable context and on the right track."

The Kuwaiti Arabic language daily Al Watan quoted Mr. Ramadan as saying in an interview that the Amman meeting, which was dedicated to unifying Arab ranks, was the first-ever Arab summit to adopt such "strong and candid" resolutions since they considered the Iranians as the aggressors in the sevenyear-old Iran-Iraq war.

Mr. Ramadan described the Arab leaders' unanimous stand in support of Iraq and Kuwait as a "new phase" in joint Arah ac-

Mr. Ramadan expressed bope that constant and continuous Arab summits would be beld to "strengthen the results of the Amman summit" and to push forward Arab solidarity and joint

In another interview carried in the Monday issue of Okaz, a Saudi Arabian daily newspaper, Secretary General of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Abdullah Bisharah termed the

ments for ensuring the summit's success stemmed from the fact that the Arab leaders agreed that the future relations of the Arah World should be hased on "diplomatic facts and on the elements of politics."

The result: of the Amman summit of "Arah accord and harmony" was also discussed by Mr. Ghassan Tweini, special advisor to Lehanese President Amin Gemayel, who was one of the members of his country's delegation to the summit.

In a column he wrote for Lebanon's leading Arabic language newspaper Al Nabar," Mr. Tweini praised the skilfull diplomacy and dedicated efforts oursued by His Majesty King

Hussein during the summit. Also on Monday, the Society for Jordanian Economists sent a cable to King Hussein in which they hailed His Majesty's efforts to serve Arab causes and achieve Arab accord and solidarity.

In its cable, the society praised the outcome of the Amman summit saying its resolutions bad "a major role to play in stopping the nation's regression and weakness and charting the start for a new Amman summit as "the Arabs' phase in joint Arab political and most important achievement dur- economic action and solidarity."

# Israel claims seizure of Fateh boat in Mediterranean

TEL AVIV (Agencies) - Israel to say how many prisoners were had intercepted a boat belonging to the Fateh Palestinian organisation in the Mediterranean on Saturday and all on board were Israel. arrested and taken to Israel.

The 250-tonne Nadija, a tug flying a Honduran flag, was intercepted while on its way from Cyprus to Yemen, military sources quoted by Reuter said. In Cyprus, sources at the southern port of Limassol said a

tug called the Nadija left on Friday afternoon for an unknown destination. The sources said the boat had been in the harbour for more than a year and a number of Arabs had lived on board. They

had no other information. No-one was available for comment at the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) office in

An Israeli spokesman declined

claimed on Monday that its navy captured and what their mission was in Yemen. There was no indication the boat was involved in an attempted operation against

The Israeli defence minister, Yitzhak Rahin, said earlier this month he doubted any hostile group could carry out an operation in waters patrolled by the Israeli navy, which says it has prevented any successful seaborne raids for 10 years.

In another development. Israeli police said Sunday a Palestinian suspected of plotting guerrilla attacks on Israeli targets in Greece and Israel was arrested hy police when he arrived in Tel Aviv hy plane from Italy.

Police said Jihad Jawayad, 31. left the town of Shefaram seven years ago, joined the PLO. and took part in guerrilla activities in several Mediterranean countries.

# S. Arabia, Bahrain resume diplomatic relations with Egypt

RIYADH (Agencies) — Saudi Arabia on Monday became the seventh Arab League member state to restore diplomatic rela-tions with Egypt after last week's Arab summit in Amman

Bahrain took a similar step earlier in the day.

Saudi Information Minister Al Shaer said King Fahd ordered that "relations with sister Egypt be resumed as of today, in support of Arab solidarity.

Mr. Shaer's statement, distributed by the Saudi Press Agency and broadcast by the state-run radio and television, stressed that the move was monvated by the "unity of aspirations and views in the face of the machinations of evil and aggression menacing the very existence of the Arab World.

In Manama, a Foreign Minisstry statement carried by the Gulf News Agency said the decision to re-establish ties with Egypt was in line with Bahrain's quest for pan-Arab solidarity.

In taking the decision, the statement said, Bahrain was deeply convinced that the Arah World "now more than ever before requires collective action in a spirit of brotherly cooperation to repulse the dangers that beset it and labour for its dignity."

The statement paid tribute to Egypt and its President Hosm Mubarak for the "nationalist stance in support of the Arah World's security."

The moves by Sandi Arabia and Bahrain was in line with a decision passed by the Arah summit in Amman to let each Arab country decide on its own the future of its ties with Egypt.

The United Arab Emirates last week declared it was resuming full diplomatic ties with Egypt. Iraq, Morocco, Kuwait, and North Yemen also revived relations with Egypt since last



His Majesty King Hussein on Monday addresses officers of the Public Security, Civil Defence and

Centre of the King Hussein Medical Centre (Petra

# King lauds security personnel for their role in success of summit

AMMAN (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein, the Supreme Com-mander of the Armed Forces, met at the Farah Centre at the King Hussein Medical Centre on Monday with officers from the Armed Forces and the Public Security, Civil Defence and General Intelligence departments who took part in preparations and arrangements for the extraordinary Arab summit held in Am-

His Majesty thanked all those present at the meeting for the efforts they made to make the

convening in Amman.

the suitable atmosphere for its

"I am very pleased to be with you to extend all tbanks and gratitude to you and through you to all the personnel of our Armed Forces, and the Public Security, Civil Defence and General Intelligence departments who exerted great efforts before and during the summit," the King told the officers.

The King also voiced his thanks to every Jordanian who contributed to ensuring the suitable

Monday's meeting was attended by His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, Chief Chamberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn Zaid, Armed Forces Commander-in-Chief Field Marshal Sharif Zaid Ibn Sbaker and Chief of Staff Lieutenant-General Fathi Abu Taleb. Also present at the meeting were the directors of the Public Security, Civil Defence and General Intelligence departments and the Royal Medical Services, the assistant chiefs of staff, the Armed Forces inspector general and a number of high-

#### summit a success and to ensure atmosphere for the summit. ranking Armed Forces officers. CBJ says no Jordanian bank could have lost on Wall Street

AMMAN (J.T.) — The Central Bank of Jordan (CBJ) has denied reports and rumours that Jordanian banks had incurred losses in the latest crash on Wall Street and other financial centres.

Dr. Maher Shukri, deputy gov-ernor of the CBJ, told the Jordan Times on Sunday that "no losses could have had occurred because Jordanian hanks are not allowed to hold any short-term or longterm investments in foreign mar-

What is permissible for Jordanian hanks to maintain in funds abroad, Dr. Shukri said, are only foreign currencies equivalent to 15 per cent of the value of each letter of credit opened by a Jordanian importer in favour of a foreign supplier.

He ruled out the possibility that other forms of placements. and financial companies.'



Dr. Maher Shukri

might bave taken place "because the CBJ continuously conducts thorough audit on the financial records of the commercial banks

Regarding possible losses by individual Jordanians who rode the wave of soaring prices of American, European and Japanese shares and stocks before taking a plunge last month. Dr. Shukri said the CBJ had repeatedly warned the citizens not to tap "unsecured, volatile and unstable" foreign markets because of high risks. He added that according to

Article 31 of the CBJ law, investments outside the Kingdom are forbidden hut the monetary authorities do not enforce the regularion. As such, free movement of currencies do take place without controls "as everyone knows," Dr. Shukri noted. He estimated the amount that Jordanian individuals hold in foreign

(Continued on page 3)

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM (Agencies) - West Bank university administrators demanded-Monday that Israel reopen a Vatican-funded Arab school in occupied Bethlehem and reevaluate its use of sniper rifles to quell. student protests.

"Repeated and extended university closures do nothing to redress the grievances of young Palestinians," said Betbiehem University Deputy Dean Brother Anton de Roeper. "They exacerbate the situation they pretend to cure. We want to go back to work.

But Israeli military officials claimed the university was closed for three months only after two prior warnings and several violent demonstrations, and said they doubted the order would be reArmy officials, acting with approval from the defence minister, Yitzhak Rabin, ordered Bethlehem University closed on Oct. 29, a day after Israeli soldiers clashed with students there, killing one.

The student, 22-year-old Isbak Abu Srur, was shot in the head by an Israeli marksman using a .22calibre Baretta pistol introduced by the army as a more accurate weapon than the semi-automatic M-16 or Israeli-made Galil assault rifles carried by most

"We deplore the acts of killing and aggression against university students which culminated in the tragic loss of Ishak Abu Srur as we deplore the military order to close the university," student

council president Ali Dakhlallah told a news conference called to protest at the incident. Anton Sansour, executive vice

president of the 1,600-student university, said Israeli students were allowed to express themselves but Palestinians could not. "When there are demonstrations of religious and secular

Jews, the army uses methods to put them down that don't cause injury and no demonstrators are killed," said Mr. Sansour, who is also president of the council for higher education in the occupied territories.

Mr. Dakhlallah said a student council member and a secondyear student at the university had been arrested on "security" charges since the fatal shooting of 22-year-old Abu Srur.

Brother De Roeper, speaking at a news conference called by the council for higher education, said the circumstances of the shooting were in doubt. University officials have accused soldiers of "opening fire in a sustained, rapid-fire fashion" and also have denied petrol bombs were

Brother De Roeper also said the clash did not justify the closure of the university, where some 1,600 students attend classes. He said the Vatican was and was considering taking action. The army is exacting death is

from our students as the cost of their expressions of frustration, Brother De Roeper said. "And usually the violence concerns only a few, but the retribution falls upon the many."

# Mitterrand denies responsibility in Iran arms row

PARIS (R) — President Francois Mitterrand denied on Monday any responsibility in an illicit sale of French munitions to Iran, saying he had clamped an arms embargo against the Islamic Re-

"It was I who set up the arms embargo to Iran," said Mr. Mitterrand, breaking a two-week silence on a scandal dubbed France's Irangate.

"The position of France has been travestied," the 71-year-old socialist leader said in an interview with the RTL radio net-

Mr. Mitterrand has been accused of failing to stop a threeyear traffic in artillery shells to Iran despite heing alerted in

A secret report into the arms

sales, leaked two weeks ago, said the Luchaire arms company sold about half a million artillery shells to Iran between 1983 and 1986 under the previous Socialist government.

To get round the embargo, it used export licences made out to other countries with the knowledge of Defence Ministry officials, according to the report compiled by Armed Forces Inspector-General Jean-Francois

Mr. Mitterrand acknowledged that he was alerted to rumours of illicit sales to Iran in May 1984 by then-head of the DGSE external intelligence service, Admiral Pierre Lacoste.

But he said it was not his job to sniff out fraud in the arms trade. "The constitution does not require me to check export licences for war material," Mr. Mitterrand said.

Reports of the illicit sales were still not confirmed six months later, Mr. Mitterrand said, and the authorities who monitor arms sales were never told of any fraud.

"If the monitoring authorities do not tell me anything, then I am allowed to think that there is no wrongdoing."

Socialist Party had received any sales, as alleged by the Barba hibition order," Mr. Cheysson

"I am ready to put my hand in the fire on that," said the presi-

The scandal is the latest in a series of murky affairs to emerge

in the run-up to next year's presidential elections,

The president refused to say whether he would run for a second, seven-year term, saying he had yet to decide.

Former Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson said Friday that Mr. Mitterrand had personally rejected efforts hy Iran to buy French weaponry for use in the

Gulf war against Iraq. When it was suggested that Mr. Mitterrand denied that the we deliver a large quantity of arms to Iran, the president remoney from commissions on the fused and issued a written pro-

> "If any arms were delivered, then it must have been done with faked documents without the knowledge of the president or myself.

# **Burning Iranian platform** French sparks pollution fears

BAHRAIN (R) — An Iranian oil platform ablaze by a U.S. attack last month might explode and send millions of barrels of oil flooding into the already polluted waters of the Gulf, oil sources in the region said on Monday.

on the platform at Iran's Rostam Oilfield 120 miles east of Bahrain in the central Gulf, probably because the Iranians were trying to burn off gushing oil.

"If the fire goes out, the oil will flow into the sea and will constitute a substantial pollution hazard," one oil source said. "The Iranians are prohably reigniting it to prevent pollution.

The U.S. Defence Department said it demolished one platform at Rostam and partially destroyed another on Oct. 19 because they were being used as bases for Iranian gunhoat raids on merchant ships. Iran denied the charge.

Environmental experts say oil pollution in the Gulf, home to the rare endangered sea mammals known as dugong, is 47 times higher than average.

Some oil sources said there was a risk that high temperatures at the hurning platform could set off a major explosion and send reserves from the whole field, estimated at 130 million barrels, gushing into the Gulf.

"The danger is that when the temperature reaches a critical

They said fire was still raging point, the whole pipe could melt, triggering an explosion at the well-head. The situation would then be very difficult to control."

one source said. The sources said it was difficult to assess the possibility of an explosion without knowing which part of the field, which comprises several wells and many pipelines, was damaged.

But they said the likelihood of such an accident was greater when oil was mixed with gas, as it is at Rostam.

Accurate figures on pollution in the Gulf are hard to obtain since few co-ordinated studies have been made since the Iran-Iraq war begun more than seven

Environmental experts say the waterway, conduit for one-sixth of the non-Communist world's oil, is particularly vulnerable because it is shallow and virtually

landlocked. Discharges of oil from punctured tankers, industrial centres, offshore drilling sites and underwater pipelines this year bave aggravated the problem.

The oil from Rostam could either drift north and east to Iran's coast or south and west to the shores of Qatar, Bahrain, and the United Arab Emirates, depending on the direction of wind and currents," the oil sources

The Rostam Oilfield produced an estimated 7,520 harrels per day (BPD) but has been out of operation since an Iraqi air raid in November 1986.

The oil sources said the Iraqi raid also halted production at the Rakhsh Field 15 miles to the south because one gathering pipeline had taken the output of both to Iran's Lavan Island terminal.

Shipping sources said Iraqi warplanes attacked Rakhsh on Aug. 29 but details on damage were not available.

One oil source said it would be to Iran's advantage to try to reactivate Rakhsh by building a diversion pipeline to the larger Sassan Field ahout 40 miles

This would be Iran's quickest and cheapest option and I expect it will be begun soon," he said. "Depending on the technology available, it could be finished in a

The sources estimated that Iran produced around two million BPD in October, just below its quota of 2.3 million BPD assigned by the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

# Former captain of Stark defends crew

says his crew did not defend the frigate against an Iraqi air attack last May hecause four different radar and detection systems failed to indicate the ship was under attack.

Capt. Glenn R. Brindel, in his first extensive comment on the attack and the navy's resulting investigation, acknowledged "deficiencies in the watch on the night of May 17th."

"Their actions or inactions, however, contrary to what the investigation would have you believe, are not primary causes for Stark's failure to defend against the Exocet (missile) attack," be said. "Unfortunately, the ship's radars and electronics did not function as advertised...

Capt. Brindel's assertion that

WASHINGTON (AP) — The directly contradicts the official navy findings of a board of inquiry, released in a censored ver-

sion on Oct. 15. It also raises new questions about the ability of similar frigates — at least six ships of the same type are currently deployed in the Gulf -- to defend themselves against such attacks.

Thirty-seven sailors died in the attack, which has been characterised by both Iraq and the United States as an accident. The inquiry hoard recom-

mended courts-martial for Capt. Brindel and his tactical action officer, but that recommendation was set aside after the two men accepted responsibility for the incident. Both were reprimanded.

The board of inquiry harshly

defend the Stark. Capt. Brindel, the report concluded, "failed to provide comhat-oriented leadership, allowing Stark's anti-air warfare readiness to disintegrate to the point that his Combat Information Centre team was unable to defend the ship." His version of the events is

contained in a lengthy letter to the editor, printed in Monday's edition of the weekly newspaper 'Navy Times." The Springfield, Virginia-based newspaper has no official connection with the navy.

"In fairness to a hrave and capable crew. I have decided to respond to your article about the investigation," Capt. Brindel

"I recognise the desire to erase what some believe was an embarpt. Brindel will retire soon rassment to the navy. This should at the lower rank of commander. not be the case. We must take the lessons learned, make needed imthe frigate's equipment was in- criticised Capt. Brindel and some provements and ensure a tragedy effective against Exocet missiles of his top officers for failing to like this never happens again.

# Sister to visit jailed American in Iran

WASHINGTON (AP) — The sister of an American engineer imprisoned in Iran since July 1986 says she will leave Tuesday on a week-long trip to visit her brother in a Tehran jail.

Ellen Pattis, 43, said she was granted a visa by the Iranian

Engineers, worked at the Asadabad Telecommunications Centre 320 kilometres south of Tehran at the time of his arrest, which came shortly after an Iraqi air raid on

# explosives reportedly shipped to Iran via Sweden PARIS (AP) - A French state-

controlled arms company shipped large quantities of explosives via Sweden to Iran from 1982 to 1985, the newspaper Le Matin reported Monday.

The newspaper published what it said were copies of documents proving that thousands of tons of explosive powder were sent via the Sweden-based firm Scandinavian commodity to Iran from the National Powders and Explosives Co., which is owned 99.85 per

cent by the French government. France is one of the chief suppliers of Iraq, which has been at war with Iran since 1980. Paris has had an arms embargo in place against Tehran, although there have been other reports of French arms shipments diverted to the Islamic Republic.

Le Matin quoted Paul Dupuy chief assistant to the president of National Powders and Explosives Co., as saying the company did not know its shipments were

going to Iran. "The destination was South America, particularly Argentina," Mr. Dupuy was quoted as saying. "It was only at the end of 1985 that we began to have doubts about the real destina-

#### **Palestinian** students storm **UNRWA's Beirut office**

BEIRUT (R) - Angry teenage Palestinian girls stormed the Beirut office of a United Nations agency on Monday to protest at its failure to open a school in a refugee camp.

Some 40 school pupils burst into the U.N. Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA) building in the city's mainly Muslim western sector after marching there from the sprawling Bourj Al Barajneh settlement nearby, a security source

UNRWA spokeswoman Raya Abdel Malak said they rushed the heavily-guarded gate and ran to the first and second floors where they smasbed windows and ripped posters off walls.

bours using their usual armament of rockel-propelled grenades. The protest ended after an The first vessel, the 260,831hour when police dispersed the tonne Esso Freeport, is owned by demonstrators. the U.S. oil major Exxon but flies the Babamian flag. The second

Malak said UNRWA, which cares for some 300,000 Palestiwas the 79,986-tonne Greek-flagnian refugees in Lebanon, plans ged Filikon L. Neither was to repair the only school in Bourj seriously damaged. Al Barajneh hut this would take bitterly resented by Tehran, has

# Carter hopes Atlanta meeting to be prelude to Mideast peace conference

expected to open a meeting Monday of representatives of world powers and Middle East combatants in what he hopes will be a major step toward a full-scale peace conference.

"The Middle East Consultation: A Look at the Future" is not the peace conference he wants, but participants in the three-day meeting are "people who can speak accurately," Mr. Carter

The meeting at the Carter Presidential Centre will include representatives of Jordan, Iraq, Syria, Egypt, Israel, the Soviet Union, China, France, Britain, the Palestinians, the United Nations and the U.S. State Department.

The conference "will be for everyone to learn," Mr. Carter said in an interview with the Atlanta Journal and the Atlanta Constitution, in Sunday's edi-

"And we'll issue a summary of the consultation's results that will be distributed to all the potential future presidents of the United States. I think this would be of benefit to them, whether or not they agree with all the facets of

Mr. Carter said he hoped the

Knwait Oil Tanker Company

(KOTC) on Monday praised U.S.

naval escorts for its tankers in the

Gulf and said Iranian Silkworm

missile attacks on the emirate last

month were just a "passing

KOTC Chairman Abdul Fattah

Al Bader said the presence of

some 30 U.S. warships in or near

the waterway had helped deter

Iranian attacks. He told Renter in an

interview that if anything hap-

pened to the scheme, launched in

July to protect Kuwait's oil ex-

ports, the consequences would be

KOTC put half its 22 tankers

under the Stars and Stripes to

qualify for U.S. naval protection

after Iran targetted Kuwaiti ship-

ping for attack in response to the

porthern Gulf emirate's support

for Tehran's war enemy Iraq. . "The escorts have been work-

ing very well. We greatly appreci-

ate what the U.S. is doing," Mr.

An irony of the scheme,

bowever, is that American-own-

ed ships under foreign registry do

not qualify for protection. Iranian gunboats on Monday

attacked two tankers within two

very serious.

U.S. President Jimmy Carter was for an international conference tional peace conference. despite a cool reception to the idea from the White House.

Mr. Carter said he would like to see an international conference where the most powerful representatives of the parties in Middle East conflicts would voice their opinions publicly, then privately negotiate their hitter problems concerning land rights and war.

"You have a situation now where the five permanent members of the (U.N.) Security Council and Syria and Jordan and Egypt and a major portion of the leaders in Israel are all making the same effort," Mr. Carter said last week.

"This is unprecedented," he said. 'And my guess is that with proper leadership, primarily from Washington, that the other portion of the Israeli leadership and the Palestinian community would

join the effort.' Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir opposes such a conference, arguing that Israel would be pressured to give up land and security zones among other prop-

But Israeli Foreign Minister Shirnon Peres of the left-leaning Labour Party, who rules with Shamir in a coalition govern- ence.

missile attacks on Kuwaiti oil

One hit the reflagged tanker

Sea Isle City in Kuwaiti waters

and another knocked Kuwait's

main oil export terminal out of

could have been worse. "The

U.S. presence is a deterrent. It is

Mr. Bader said the reflagged

tankers carried more than 65 per

cent of Kuwait's refined product

liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) on

a cost-and-freight hasis where de-

livery is included in the price.

crude oil production. Refined

if anything happened (to the

escort scheme)." Mr. Bader said.

the American naval deployment

in the Gulf and sought to limit

protection of Kuwaiti tankers,

fearing it may lead to open war

Ministry had taken steps to pro-

tect tankers and oil facilities in

Kuwaiti waters, where the U.S.

"The attacks on Kuwait were a

Mr. Bader said the Defence

with Iran.

The U.S. Congress has criticised

the hulk of its oil revenue.

Kuwait refines two-thirds of its

uding petrol sold in

But Mr. Bader said things

facilities last month.

action on Oct. 22.

northern Gulf.

ATLANTA (AP) - Former sessions would form groundwork ment, has advocated an interna-

The proposed forum would include the five permanent members of the Security Council the United States, the Soviet Union, France, Britain and China as well as Israel, Jordan, Palestinian representatives and possibly other Arab states.

Mr. Carter, who presided over the Camp David accords and was mediator of the Egyptian-Israeli treaty, says the attention that an international conference attracts would be beneficial. "The parties would have a

forum in which they could present their best case to an intensely interested worldwide audience. which they have never had before," he said.

Mr. Carter was expected to open the conference with a speech on Monday night. Tuesday morning's session will focus on the Arab-Israeli conflict.

Tuesday's afternoon session will deal with the Gulf situation. The conference will close Wednesday with an afternoon discussion on "future options methods and substance," followed by a public address by Mr. Carter summing up the confer-

Kuwait: U.S. tanker escorts working well behind the new bombings KUWAIT (R)—The head of the exposed Kuwait to greater risk passing cloud... I think our ports Kuwait Oil Tanker Company and point to Iranian Silkworm are safe now for sailing in and Asked if this meant Iran's Chinese-made Silkworms, deployed on Iraq's occupied Fao peninsula 100 kilometres away.

He charged the Falangists we: out to discredit Syria's law-e forcement effort in west Beirafter the recent Arah summ conference in Amman hi apparently renewed Syria: eacekeeping mandate Lehanon.

watch out for more such attac after the summit's renewal of th mandate," Mr. Junhlatt said. The Syrians, Lehanon's ma

power brokers, maintain 25.0 troops in northern and easte Lehanon under a 1976 manda from the Arab League to end t. Lebanese civil war.

They also deployed 7,5!... troops in west Beirut last Febr ary in a hid to curh the chao: reign of feuding opposition m

No group has claimed responbility for any of the bombings th :.. climaxed this week with the a port and the American Universi

Hospital atrocities. Police said seven people we killed and 37 wounded when nail-packed bomb hidden in a b of chocolates carried by a wom-

exploded at the crowded AU lobby on Saturday. The U.S. State Departme condemned the hospital bom

TV & RADIO

**JORDAN TELEVISION** Tel: 773111-19

..... Koran ... Programme review 16:60 ...... Children's programmes 16:50 Scientific programme for children ..... Local series ...... Message from Oman 19:1S Local programme on education c d u c a l r o n 19:50 Programme review and varieties ..... News in Arabie ..... Programme on legal issues Varieties programme
News summary in Arabic
Close down

PROGRAMME TWO

Hotel de police News in French News in Hebrew 20:30 Master Work 2t:00 News in English ..... Dorothy Sayers Mysteries

RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM & partly on 9560 KHz, SW

	Tel: 774111-19
07:00	Light Music
07.30	Ne wsdesk
08:00	Morning Show News Summary
10:00	News 5ummary
10:t0	Just a Minute
11:00	Follow the Wind
12:00	News Summary
12:05	30-Minute Theatre
1.3:00	News Summary
t3:05	Pop Session Contd. News Bulletin
14:00	News Bulletin
14:15	Instrumentals
14:30	Easy Listening Concert Hour
1S:00	Concert Hour
16:00	News Summary
16:05	lnstrumentals
16:30	Old Favouriles
17:00	Pop Talk Pop Session News Summary
17:30	Pop Session
18:00	News Summary
18:05	Top Twenty
18:30	Top Twenty Music
19:00	NCWS LACSE
19:30	Date with a Star
20:00	Evening Show
21:00	News Summary

New York meeting people at the

21:05 Evening 5how Contd.
22:00 News 5ummary
22:05 Evening 5how Continued

**BBC WORLD SERVICE** 

639, 720, 1323 KHz

06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Music in Old Old England 06:45 Ref lections 06:50 Financial News07:00 World News 07:09 24 Hours: News 5ummary 07:30 Nature Notebook 07:45 Recording of the Week 08:00 Newsdesk 08:30 A Future for the Past 09:00 World News 09:09 24 Hours: News 5ummary 09:30 The Cow and the Toreador 09:45 Network U.K. 10:00 World News 10:09 Reflections 10:15 Tech Talk 10:30 From the Proms 11:00 World News 11:09 British Press Review 11:15 Good Books 11:30 Financial News:

News 11:49 British Press Review 11:15
Good Books 11:39 Financial News;
5ports Roundup 11:45 Music for a
While 12:00 News Summary; Discovery 12:25 A Letter from Scotland 12:30
Citizens 13:00 World News 13:09 News
About British 13:15 Waveguide 13:25
Book Choice 13:30 Drama Serial 14:00
Radio Newsreel 14:15 Hoax 14:45
Sports Reundum 15:90 World News

Radio Newsreel 14:15 Hoax 14:45 Sports Round-up 15:00 World News 15:09 24 Hours: News Summary 15:30 Network U.K. 15:45 Recording of the Week 16:00 News Summary: Outdook 16:45 The Musical World 17:00 Radio Newsreel 17:09 Commentary 17:15 Questions of Faith 17:45 Kings of 5wing 18:00 World News 18:09 A Letter from Scotland 18:15 Citizens 18:10 Performing Early Music 19:00

18:30 Performing Early Music 19:09 Commentary 19:15 Drama Serial 19:30

Open Door Policies 19:15 The History

...... News Summary
...... Evening Show Continued

Ms. Pattis said in a telephone interview. She said she and her travelling companion, Cathy Lewis, 33, will spend Tuesday in

"for the express purpose of visiting" Ion Partis, 50.

"I am so happy, I'm delirious,"

Partis. employed by Cosmos mission at the United Nations Iranian mission before flying to the facility.

TODAY'S EVENTS

☆ An exhibition of Jordanian and French stamps at the Ministry of Com-munication's postal museum, near 8th Circle (until Nov. 20).

☆ Children's feature film entitled "Anoop the Elephant" at 5:00 p.m. at the British Council.

FEATURE FILM

**CULTURAL CENTRES** Spanish Cultural Centre Turkish Cultural Centre ...

of Radio Comedy 19:40 Book Choice 19:50 Sports Round-up 20:00 News-desk 20:30 Development '87 21:00 News Summary: Outlook **VOICE OF AMERICA** MW 1260 & SW 7200, 9565, 11740, 11925 and 15210 Hz

86:00 News 06:10 Newsline 06:30 VOA Morning 07:00 News 67:10 Newsline 97:30 VOA Morning 08:00 News 08:10 Newsline 08:30 VOA Morning 17:00 News 17:10 Newsline 17:30 Music USA 18:00 News 18:10 Focus 18:30 Special English News & Features 19:00 News 19:10 Newsline 19:30 Magazine News 19:10 Newsune 19:30 magazine Show 20:00 News 20:10 Focus 20:30 Special English News & Features 21:00 News 21:10 Newsline America 21:30 Music USA 22:00 News & Editorial 22:15 Music USA Jazz 23:00 News 23:10 Woold Depart 23:10 World Report

#### WHAT'S GOING ON

**EXHIBITIONS** 

☆ Art exhibition for Kamal and Nidal Tabbal at Housing Bank Complex (un-til Nov. 21).

**NEWS** The ABC News at 7:00 p.m. at the American Centre.

Royal Cultural Centre .. Tel. 66102677 Haya Arts Centre .. Hussein Youth City 667181/6 Y.W.C.A. 641793 Y.W.M.A. 664251 Amman Municipal Library 637111 Univ. of Jordan Library 843355

**MUSEUMS** 

"Children's Heritage and Science "Children's Heritage and Science Museum" Fun and knowledge for all ages, plus a small planetarium at the Haya Arts Centre, Open all week 9:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. and 3:30 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. Closed on Friday.
Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9:00 a.m. 5 p.m. Year-round Tel. 651760.

Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has Jordan Archaeological Museum: Hus an excellent collection of the anti-quities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qal'a (Ctadel Hill), Opening hours: 9.00

a.m.-5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays t0.00 a.m. to 4.00 p.m.). Closed Tuesdays.

SERVICE CLUBS

The Amuna Llous Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Regency Palace Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Llous Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Ammon Hotel, 7:30 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn, 1:30 p.m. Rotary Club. Meetings every Useday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m.

p.m. Royal Automobile Chab. Jabal Am-man, Eighth Circle. Tel. 816534, 817534.

CHURCHES

St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jabai Amman, Tel. 624590. Church of the Ammandation (Roman Catholic) Jahal Luweibdeh, Tel. 637440.

637440.
De in Salle Church (Roman Catholic)
Jabal Hussein, Tel. 661757.
Terrasanta Church (Roman Catholic),
Jabal Luweibdeh, mass in Italian language, meet every Saturday at 5:30
p.m. Tel: 622366
Church of the Annunciation (Greek
Orthodox) Abdali, Tel. 623541.
Anglioan Church (Church of the Redeemer) Jabal Amman. Tel. 625383,
chaplain's residence, tel. 601359
Armenian Catholic Church Ashrafich,
Tel. 771331. Armenian Orthodox Church Ashra-fieh, Tel. 775261. St. Ephraim Church (Syrian Orthodox) Ashrafich. Tel. 77/75t.

Amman International Church [Inter-denominational]: meets at Southern Baptist School in Shmeisani, Tel. 67/534. Evangelical Lutheran Church (Church Evangelical Lutheran Church (Church of the Good Shopherd) Amman, Arahic Service: Sunday 7 p.m. Rev. N. Smir 811295.

Rainbow Congregation, Inneets at the Good Shepherd's Church) Interdenominational-ecumenical English Service: Saturday 6:30 p.m. Tel. 822605. Rev. Veli.

The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (Mormon) Tel. 815817, 821264. QUEEN ALIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

Critics say the U.S. escort plan,

This information is supplied by Royal Jordanian (RJ) information deput-ment at the Queen Alia International Airport Tel. 108) 53200-5, where it

ARRIVALS ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS (Terminal 1)

| 96:30 | Singapore, Kuala Limpur (RJ) | 99:15 | Aqaba (RJ) | 99:30 | Kuwaii (RJ) | 99:40 | Jeddah (RJ) | 99:55 | Doha, Bahrain (RJ) | Doha, Bahrain Dubai, Abu Dhabi 16:45 17:10 Lamaca (RJ) 17:35 New York, Vieuna (RI) 18:00 Puris, Brussels (RJ) 18:05 Copeuhagen, Frankfurt (RI)

OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

Bucharest (RO) t3:40 14:45 ... Kuwaii (KU) .... Tripoli [LN) .... Riyadh (SV) ..... Cairo (MS) 17-45 18:25 19:15 Beirut (ME)
Dubzi (EK)
Zurich, Larnaca (SR)
London, Cairo (BA)

DEPARTURES ROYAL JORDANIAN FLIGHTS

Vienna, New York (F ...... Belgrade, Madrid (RI) ...... Geneva, London (RI) 12:30 Larnara (RJ 19:35 19:40 29:15 .... Dhahran i ... Damascus (RI) ... Bangkok (RI)

# FOR THE TRAVELLER OTHER FLIGHTS (Terminal 2)

navy does not operate.

Moscow (SU)

Kuwaii (KU)

Bucharest (RO)

Kuwaii (LN)

Riyadh (5V)

Cairo (MS)

PRAYER TIMES

MONEY EXCHANGE

Monday rates 5wiss franc 238.4 243.8 U.K. sterling pound 586.4 598.8 U.S. dollar 336.8 341.9 W. German mark 196.1 200.6

WEATHER

Bulletin supplied by the Department of

lt will be relatively warm in the morning, with southeasterty moderate to fresh winds causing dusty condi-tions. In the afterooon medium and high clouds will appear, with chance of scattered showers. In Aquba, it will be dusty. Winds will be southerly moderate and rough sea.

Agaba ... Deserts Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 22, Aqaba 32. Humidity readings: Amman 24 pt

cent.

were no longer a threat, Mr. Bader said: "I think we have taken care of that," Western diplomats say Kuwait

has placed harges with radar re-

making it very difficult for Iran to flectors in the Gulf north of its oil ports to deflect missiles. It has The 18th convoy of reflagged also redeployed U.S.-made tankers left Kuwait on Sunday. Hawk anti-aircraft missiles on nearby Failaka Island, they say. Only the first convoy in July hit Mr. Bader called damage to trouble when the supertanker Bridgeton struck a mine in the the sea island terminal extensive

out," he said.

but "not that serious." The terminal, 10 miles offshore, handled about onethird of Kuwait's crude oil exexports and 100 per cent of its ports before the attack. "Repairs are under way and it

should not be long before it comes hack into service." Mr. Bader said. He declined to predict when, and said much depended on weather conditions that had its European stations, now form hampered work so far. The missile slammed into a "It would be very serious to us corner of the central loading plat-

form hut damage mainly involved pipes, electrical cables and a small tank, Mr. Bader said.

A mooring two miles from sea island would be operational within a few days to accommodate very large crude carriers (VLCCS) that have been unable

to fully load since the attack, Mr. Bader said. He said there had been no reduction in Kuwait's crude oil exports of around 450,000 harrels

per day (BPD).

# **Falangists** of bombings BEIRUT (AP) - Druze warlor Walid Junblatt has accuse

Junblatt

accuses

Lehanon's Falangists of engineer ing this week's bombings Beirut airport and the America University Hospital in which I people were killed and 11 wounded. Mr. Junhlatt said the Lebanes

Forces, the Falangists' main mil tia in Lebanon's 12-year-old civ war, and the Lebanese Intell gence Service of the Lebenes army masterminded the tw bombings in Syrian-policed Mulim west Beirut.

There was no immediate n sponse from the Lebanese Force or the army command to the charge, which Mr. Junhlatt mad to reporters at his ancestra palace in Moukhtara, 3 kilometres south east of th Lebanese capital.

He spoke after a 45-minut closed-door meeting followed h a working lunch with Britis Ambassador John Gray, who tol reporters afterwards that the discussed "events in Lebanor the Middle East and the Gulf. Mr. Gray did not elaborate. Asked who he thought w

Beirut, Mr. Junhlatt told repo ters: "We know the masterning of these bombings are th Lehanese Forces and the army intelligence. The day will con when we will settle scores wit

"Our Syrian hrothers shou

ing as "particularly despical" and utterly heartless act of briting violence into a place healing."

# USEFUL TELEPHONE NOS.

**EMERGENCIES** 

Amman governorate 891228

Amman Civil Defence 198, 199

Civil Defence Irbid 771293, 273131

Civil Defence Quweismeh 770733

Civil Defence Deir Alla 57306

Ambulance 193, 7751tt

Amman downtown fire brigade 198

First aid 630341 First aid 630341

Blood Bank 778303

Civil Defence rescue 661111

Fire headquarters Civil Defence rescue 661111
Fire headquarters 622090-3
Police rescue 192, 621111, 637777
Police headquarters 639141
Traffic police 88639907
Electric Power Co. 636381/4, 624881
Municipal water complaints 771125/8
Queen Alia Intl. Airport 108)53330/60

HOSPITALS

Hussein Medical Centre ..... 813813/32 Khalidi Maternity, J. Amn ... 64281/6 Akileh Maternity, J. Amn ... 642441/2 Jabal Amman Maternity. . 642362 . 636t40 664171/4 .. 669131 Palestine, 5tmeisani 664171/4

Shmeisani Hospital 669131

University Hospital 845845

Al-Muasher Hospital 667227/37

Al-Ahli, Abdali 666127/37

Al-Ahli, Abdali 664164/6

Italian, Al-Muhajreen 777511/26

Army, Marka 891611/15

Oncen Alia Hospital 602240/50

Amal Hospital 674155

**NIGHT DUTY** AMMAN: Dr. Abdul Rahman Najjar ... Dr. Mahmoud Jaber ..... Dr. Wa'el Khartabil ..... Dr. Anwar Akrabawi ..... 896691 615035

Firas pharmacy ..... Ferdows pharmacy .... Al Asema pharmacy Nairoukh pharmacy Al Salam pharmacy ... TAXIS: Kayyali taxi ...... Taxina taxi Ragab taxi ....

ZARQA: Dr. Yousef Abu Sa'ad Jerusalem pharmacy ... Ekhlas pharmacy .....

**GENERAL** Jordan Television Radio Jordan Ministry of Tourism Hotel complaints ... Price complaints .... Telephone Information ......

Jordan and Middle East cells .....

# MARKET PRICES

Upper/lower price in fils per kg. Apple (different kinds) 300 / 250 Apple (French) 400 / 350 Anana 350 / 300 Sanana (Mnkammar) 300 / 240 Seans 180 / 120 Sabbage 120 / 80 Autilfower 100 / 70 Incumbers 250 / 200 Pates 340 / 300 Egplant (large) 70 / 50 Egplant (small) 150 / 100 Farike 450 / 350 Faringes (black) 400 / 300 Foraperfult 130 / 90	Guava         250 /           Lemon         100           Mallow         130 /           Marrow         109           Olive (green)         650 /           Olive (btack)         550 /           Omion (dry)         150 /           Oranges (Abu surra)         280 /           Oranges (Shammouti)         180 /           Pepper (not)         100 /           Potato         300 /           Raddish         100 /           Spinach         100 /           Tomatoes         100 /	1 54 t 2 1

# Junbaking and Queen attend waterskiing accuse ontest marking King's birthday Falandous Accuse and Queen attended a sking Hussein and Queen attended a att

by the Aquamania with the ub in cooperation with the mrism Authority and the Royal 'tt,' rdanian.

Accompanied by several memis of the royal family, the King d Queen watched a performice by competitors from the S. Cypress Gardens team. The merican water-skiers carried rdanian flags and posters as a odwill gesture to the King on e occasion of his 52nd birthday. Following the skiing competin, there was a parade of glasshats decorated with portraits of e King and Jordanian flags. A national folk troupe danced side one of the boats in a rformance for the King and

Later. Their Majesties waiched water ballet performance by the S. group.

The waterskiing events began

Saturday, the King's 52nd rihday, with an offshore race evering a distance of 40 lometres.

Americans took the first and cond places, followed by two rdanians, who took third and urth places.

Among those attending the onday competition were Chief namberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn ud and Aqaba Region Author-Director Bassam Qaqish and al officials, in addition to ined spectators.

Lables continue to pour in

Meanwhile, King Hussein re-

ived more cables of good shes on his 52nd birthday, A cable from the Soviet Praesiim, expressing the Soviet peo-'s congratulations was sent to Ring and the Jordanian peoon this occasion. The message o expressed hope that Sovietrdanian relations will be furthstrengthened in the future to -ve the national interests of -th countries and contribute to cause of establishing a just disting peace in the Middle.

-Xing Hussein received a cable m Algerian President Chadli - niedid; wishing him happiness if for the Jordanian people, :: ther progress and prosperity. ....: Another cable from the waiti Prime Minister, Crown .nce Saad Al Abdullah Al cal, expressed his good wishes

> canians hammer shipping (Continued from page 1)

Baghdad's Al Thawra daily. : an of the ruling Baath Social-Party, said "no-one will sure Iraq's firepower" if Iran nched "another ill-fated offen--\_-: Iraqi forces have been on ximum alert since last

n Monday's retaliatory acks, two Iranian speedboats ick a U.S.-owned supertanker the first time in the 3½-year-"tanker war" in the Gulf,

pping executives saio. The Esso Freeport, a 250,000tanker owned by the U.S. roleum Company Exxon and ng the Bahamian flag, came ier attack as it entered the ait of Hormuz with a load of ıdi Arabian crude oil, oound the United States.

Regional officials of the U.S. giant, asking not to be identi-I, said the ship was hit by four ket-propelled grenades which ised "superficial" damage and casualties.

The ship later headed for the ited Arab Emirates port of airah to assess damage, one ort said.

ladio monitors reported hearthe ship's master cailing merican warship, American rship," as the speedboats bore in him, and a few seconds later ing, "we're being shot, we're

ing shot at."
The monitors said they heard response from any warship. it was not known if any terican vessels were in the nediate area.

a Japanese company, suffered damage to its starboard engine J.S. warships escort only perican-flagged vessels in the If, but may also lend "humasaid the 584-ton Iranian tue arian assistance" to other ships Yousef was hit by an Iraqi aircraft uesting it. However, U.S. offis say this does not include missile on Thursday night, with a R | ( Prvening to stop attacks. second one a near-miss. It did not

Other victims of Monday's acks included the 36,512-ton erian-flag tanker Lucy, mand by Maritime Overseas p., of New York, and the 123-ton, Greek-flag Filikon L, ned by the Piraeus-based res Hellenic Shipping Enter-

Shipping executives said a ath, unidentified ship also re-



Their Majesties King Hussein and Queen Noor and Chief Chamberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn Zaid watch a Monday waterskiing competition in Aqaba. The event marked the occasion of King Hussein's 52nd hirthday (Petra photo).

Amman.

nons of the King's birthday.
Dr. Hamzeh said that the inau-

guration of the hospital in Tafileh

coincided with two very special

occasions: His Majesty's birthday

and the successful conclusion of

the extraordinary Arab summit in

During his visit to Tafileh, the

minister also met with Tafileh

Governor Aref Ersheid, who

briefed him on the governorate's

Dr. Hamzeh also opened new

number of health centres

The new hospital, built on 50

dunums, has 100 beds, with the

Princess Basma

NORTHERN JORDAN VAL

LEY (Petra) — Her Royal Highness Princess Basma on Monday

attended a graduation ceremony

for 40 young women who com-

pleted their training at the Wadi Al Yabes Charitable Society. The

event was held at the Wadi Al

The Princess, who is chairperson

of the Queen Alia Social and Welfare Fund (QAF), made a

speech on the occasion, saying

that the QAF has worked out a

improving its activities in coop-

eration with the Jordan Valley

Yabes secondary girls school.

drug stores in Tafileh and toured

throughout the governorate.

capacity to increase to 200.

attends

graduation

ceremony

cable of good wishes from the new president of Tunisia, Zine Al Abidine Ibn Ali, and another from Sultan Qaboos Ibn Sai'd of Oman. The two heads of state wished the King continued happiness and the Jordanian people further progress and prosperity.

Celebrations continue throughout Kingdom

The wife of the Armed Forces Commander-in-Chief Field Marshal Sharif Zaid Ibn Shaker on Monday opened the hall of the Mu'ab Charitable Society in Zarqa governorate, as part of Zarqa's celebrations marking the King's birthday.

During the opening ceremony, poems were recited, hailing the role of King Hussein in achieving reconciliation among and uniting Arab ranks.

Director of the Department of Libraries, Documentation and National Archives Dr. Ahmad Sharkas opened an exhibition of hanoicrafts and books on the occasion, as well.

Also on Monday, Karak Gov-ernor Salem Al Qudah opened the Karak Secondary Vocational School and other schools in villages throughout the governo-

Mr. Qudah stressed that the opening of these schools came upon the directives of His Majesty, as a part of his efforts to boost the Kingdom's educational

#### Health facilities opened

Health Minister Zaid Hamzeh on Monday laid the foundation stone for the new hospital in Tafileb and opened a mother and His Majesty also received a part of the Kingdom's celehra-

described the damage as minor

and said it was proceeding, the

The Piraeus company also owns the supertanker For-

tuneship L. the apparent target of

Friday's Iraqi raid that hit the tugboat Salvital, killing the Filipi-

A Soviet warship, escorting a

Soviet tanker in the area,

changed course to go to the aid of

the Filikon L, which suffered a

severe fire, according to shipping

executives who spoke on condi-

They did not identify the

warship, one of about six that

Moscow maintains in the Gulf

The sources said an Iranian

warship operating in the area had

earlier queried the Soviet tanker

In yet another report, Lloyds

indicate if there were casualties

of Iraqi attacks in the past week

that have been confirmed by

Baghdad reports only that its

aircraft strike at "large naval

targets," meaning tankers car-

rying Iranian oil, but does not

other, independent sources.

identify them further.

That raised to four the number

or provide other details.

tion they not be named.

and nearby waters.

under escort.

execurives said.

no crewmen.

ported it was being attacked, about 15 minutes after the Filikon L and in the same area. The ship

The society's president out-

lined the various activities in Wadi Al Yabes, which include vocational training courses and childcare assistance for mothers. Princess Basma distributed diplomas to the graduates, who

completed courses in typing,

dressmaking and hairdressing.

# CAEU confident of overcoming financial troubles

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN — Representatives of the Arab countries which are permanent members of the Amman-based Council of Arab Economic Unity (CAEU) opened their discussions here Monday amidst high hopes that the political solidarity achieved by 21 Arab leaders at the extraordinary Arab summit would reflect positively on joint Arab economic action.

The meeting is also expected to led on Dec. 6, when the 48th its current expenditures and to Arab ministers concerned. pay its staff's salaries for the past three months.

Times on Monday, CAEU and specialised Arab agencies Secretary-General Mahdi Obeidi working in the fields of agriculdid not disclose figures on the ture, tourism, standardisation council's current deficit.

However, he sounded confident that the present situation would be contained due to the positive resolutions adopted by the extraordinary summit aimed at lifting all specialised Arab agencies and organisations affiliated with Arab League ministerial councils from their critical financial situations.

"I am extremely optimistic ab-out bailing out the CAEU from its present situation, in view of man summit on rescuing the financially-troubled organisa- sed by the Arab leaders who nons. There is a trend now that attended the meeting. Arab countries will honour their

tion, in particular, would be tack- in the 1987 budgets of all these

hammer out a resolution to save meeting of the CAEU Ministerial the financially-troubled CAEU. Council opens in Amman. The which has been unable to cover meeting will be attended by the

The situation at the CAEU is very similar to the condition of In an interview with the Jordan other Arah League organisations and administrative developments. This grave situation surfaced during the past year when rifts and the lack of Arab coordination reached their peaks; it ended when the majority of Arab countries, for various reasons, stopped honouring their financial commitments to these organisa-

The situation of these Arab organisations and institutions was, according to well-informed sources, brought up at the sumthe decisions adopted by the Ammit by Arab League Secretary-General Chadli Klibi and discus-

The Amman summit, accordfinancial commitments to these ing to these sources, took several Arab agencies and councils," Mr. resolutions to address this problem; one of which was to demand The CAEU secretary-general said the council's financial situa-mediately on settling their shares

# Chinese envoy praises King's role in summit

AMMAN (Petra) - China's thened to serve the people of ambassador to Jordan, Zhang Zhen, on Monday paid tribute to His Majesty King Hussein's efforts towards ensuring the success of the Amman summit and in bringing about agreement among Arah states.

The ambassador, speaking at a meeting with Speaker of the Low-er House of Parliament Akef Al Fayez, praised the existing relations between Jordan and China and expressed hope that bilateral relations will be further streng- Resolutions 242 and 338.

both countries.

For his part, Mr. Fayez spoke ahout Jordan's struggle to achieve a just and comprehensive peace in the Middle East through the proposed international conference under United Nations auspices, in which all parties are

He said the international conference was needed in order to implement U.N. Security Council

# plan for promoting social work in the Jordan Valley region and for improving its activities in coopcooperation in transport

CAIRO (Petra) - The Joint Jordanian-Egyptian Transport Committee will open its meetings here today under the chair-manship of Minister of Transport Ahmad Dakhqan and his Egyptian counterpart, Suleiman Met-

Mr. Dakhqan, in a Monday arrival statement at Cairo Airport, said that the committee's meetings were in implementation

#### of resolutions made by the Joint training Jordanian-Egyptian Higher Com-

(Continued from page 1) assets (cash, shares, stocks, bonds and real estate) at about-JD 1 billion (\$3.4 billion). He gave no figures on possible losses. He noted that money in cir-

Replying to a quesnon about the effect of a lower dollar on the value of the Jordanian dinar, Dr. Shukri pointed out that other currencies, like the deutschemark, the yen and the Swiss franc, had appreciated in value and, as a result, the combination (or weight) of these currencies in the "basket of currencies" which the CBJ holds remains unchanged and, therefore, the

as to its cargo and destination, but broke off the transmission downward nor upward pressure.' "On the contrary," Dr. Shukri said, "a lower dollar would beafter being told the ship was nefit us and we might even gain if The Filikon L was headed for Singapore, also carrying Saudi oil from the Gulf port of Ras Tanurthe dollar continues to drop since 75 per cent of our loans are denominated in dollars." Howevah, shipping sources said, when it er, he conceded that the decline was attacked off the emirate of would affect the value of aid Ras Al Khaimah at 1:30 p.m.

which Jordan also receives in (1030 GMT), about two hours dollars. after the Esso Freeport. Lloyds shipping intelligence unit in London said the Lucy had Commenting on interest rates which fell recently in the U.S. and other European countries. oeen hit earlier, about 3 a.m. (2300 GMT Sunday) by three Dr. Shukri said there was room for interest rates to fall in Jordan "fast patrol boats" just inside the but the CBJ was leaving the move Gulf, and later anchored off to the commercial hanks to de-Dubai. The ship, under charter to

cide on that. "The CBJ has fixed the upper limit and the banks, based on market forces, are free to offer lower rates," Dr. Shukri pointed out. He added that if the banks did not take the lead while the circumstances warranted, the CBJ might oblige the banks to cut interest rates.

Dr. Shukri described the current monetary policy of the CBJ as "flexible and liberal." He said that in order to provide more liquidity to the market, the CBJ lowered the obligatory reserve which the banks are required to maintain at the CBJ — from 12 per cent to seven per cent.

Moreover, money supply during the first 10 months of this year grew by 11 per cent whereas it grew by 9.5 per cent during last year, Dr. Shukri said.

CBJ says no Jordanian bank lost on Wall Street

culation at the end of 1986 stood at JD 583 million while at the end of September this year the figure amounted to JD 657 million. On top of these measures, Dr.

Shukri said, the CBJ has also expanded its role by rediscounting many loans given by the commercial banks to encourage "If all these factors to provide Jordanian dinar "is neither under

liquidity in the market are not enough then the only logical explanation is that people are keeping money under their pillows, Dr. Shukri asserted. Asked about the financial

aspects of the economy in the West Bank, Dr. Shukri said he could not give figures for the money in circulation there but he noted that the Cairo Amman Bank, by reopening closed bran-ches in the West Bank, would eventually help the Arab economy in the occupied territories.

"People would be encouraged to put their savings in the bank which will recycle it in loans to development projects there," Dr. Shukri said. He added that Arabs in the

West Bank hoarded dinars as a safe haven for their savings in the past and that had a negative influence on the economy as a whole. Now, they can draw checks in Jordanian dinars and abandon the use of the Israeli shekel in their daily transactions.

Dr. Shukri said the Israeli authorities consider the dinar as a bard currency which they add to the Israeli foreign exchange reserves hefore they obtain dollars against it from Swiss or other financial centres in the world.

Asked about the reason behind choosing the Cairo Amman Bank to reopen branches in the West Bank, Dr. Shukri said all banks in Jordan which operated branches in the West Bank prior to 1967 can reopen their branches there. At the end of the interview, the

Jordan Times requested a clarification from the deputy governor of the CBJ on the subject of real estate which banks are putting for auction almost daily in settlement of delinquent borrowers. Dr. Shukri said this issue had been agreed upon with commercial banks so that no such auction should be called unless the case of the borrower is considered hope-

Dr. Shukri said also that the major challenge facing the CBJ during the next two years would be maintaining near zero inflation and a balance in foreign exchange to keep Jordan shielded from currency instability in the world. | population census in Jordan.

In order to ensure the implementation of this resolution, the sources said the Arah leaders agreed not to link their decision to contribute their respective shares to these organisations with the work of an eight-member committee entrusted with evaluating the performance of all of these agencies.

The sources were referring to the committee grouping eight Arab ministers, which was formed on Feb. 2, 1986 to evaluate the performance of these agencies and to draw up a final framework for their structural organisation in order to avoid duplication of work.

The sources also said that Arab leaders agreed to settle their countries' shares in these organisations during the first quarter of each year.

In the meantime, the four-day meeting of the representatives from the permanent CAEU member countries opened with optimism that Arab officials would work towards salvaging Arab economic unity and cooperation from its present state of stagnation.

The CAEU meeting began with calls for financial and technical support to enable the CAEU to shoulder its responsibilitles. These appeals came from Mr. Obeidi and the chairman of the Palestinian delegation to the meeting, Mr. Zuhdi Sa'id.

Our Arab World is in need of

specialised agencies and organisa- well-complemented political and economic efforts to upgrade the situation persisting in the area," Dr. Sa'id said, according to the

> Jordan News Agency, Petra. In addition to attempting to devise a recommendation on the CAEU's financial situation to be forwarded to the Dec. 6 meeting for adoption, the current gathering will also discuss a follow-up report on the council's 47th meet- trade. ing, prepared by Mr. Obeidi, as well as its present and future

In his keynote address to the opening session, Mr. Obeidi expressed hope for increased pan-Arab efforts to consolidate the Arab march towards economic integration, in light of the successful ending of the Amman summit dedicated to uniting the Arab World.

plans.

Mr. Obeidi called on the Arab countries to adhere to resolutions adopted by ordinary and extraordinary Arab summits on supporting Arab organisations through honouring their financial commitments to allow these agencies to carry out their duties.

Underscoring the council's achievements, Mr. Obeidi referred to various projects, including programmes for Arab agricultural integration, regional development, Arab trade exchange, and for a system of gathering statistical indicators on pan-Arab social development.

Developments on the international economic scene and their affects on the Arab economy, tuations in international exchange rates and trade protectionism were also discussed by

Mr. Obeidi. These international developments, he said, constitute real threats to chances for development in Third World countries and to prospects for achieving prosperity from international

"Due to prevailing trends encouraging the internationalisation of trade, no country can survive on its own no maner how hard it iries to stay away from these trends. Hence, it is of paramount importance that underdeveloped countries form economic blocs, the CAEU secretary-general

He called on Arab countries tio work towards completing a Arab economic bloc" and to consolidate the group's position in order to play more effective role in confronting these negative in-ternational developments.

The recent threats endangering the Arab security and the Arab Order, including the continuation of the Israeli occupation of Arab territories and the franian aggression against Iraq, as well as the civil strife in Lebanon, were cited by Mr. Obeidi as conflicts which hamper economic prosperity in the region.

The meetings are attended by delegations from the United Arab Emirates, Syria, Sudan, Palestine, Iraq, Libya, and South Ye-men, in addition to Jordan.

## Haj Hassan reaffirms government's concern for expatriates' interests AMMAN (Petra) - Minister of in Qatar and the United Arab

Khaled Hai Hassan on Monday reaffirmed the government's concern for the interests of Jordanian ise early next month. expatriates.

Speaking at separate meetings with Jordan's ambassadors to Qatar, Khaled Al Kayed, and to the United Arab Emirates, Zuhair Sakkijha, the minister said that the government was addressing the interests of expatriates according to directives from His Majesty King Hussein.

During the meetings, they discussed steps being taken to establish a Jordanian holding company a move which was endorsed by the Third Jordanian Expatriates Congress, held in Amman last

July.

The company will be set up by the expatriates to raise funds to projects in Jordan.

The two ambassadors told the minister that expatriates working

Labour and Social Development Emirates have bought shares in the projected company which. they said, is expected to material-

> Nearly 050 expatriates — Jordanian citizens working and living in 20 Arab and foreign countries - took part in the four-day congress. The participants discussed working papers on matters of concern to the expatriates, such as dual nationality, the holding company, employment possibilities in Jordan and abroad and the 1986-1990

The holding company was initially approved by the Second Jordanian Expatriates Confer-

five-year national development

ence held here in 1986. Last September, the Kuwaiti daily Al Siyassah said that Jordanian expatriates' money transfers to their homeland have been increasing progressively over the

past five years. It said that the

expatriates transferred a total of JD 413 million in 1980, up from JD 381 million in 1982

Prime Minister Zaid Rifai in. July urged the expatriates meeting in Amman to convert their foreign currency funds into. Jordanian currency and increase their contribution towards the prosperity of the country through investments in development pro-

Mr. Rifai said Jordan's economy was strong, thanks to sound planning and proper execution of programmes carried out by cooperation between the private and public sectors in Jordan, and with additional support from Arab countries and Arab and foreign

Mr. Rifai announced then that the government planned to appoint commercial attaches at Jordan's embassies abroad to advise expatriates on areas of investment in their homeland.

# **Statistics** course begins

AMMAN (Petra) - The Department of Statistics on Monday opened a three-week training course on conducting population

The course will educate the 40 participants methods of conducting censuses and analysing collected data on births, deaths, emigration and related variables.

Director-General of the Department of Statistics Dr. Abdul Hadi Al Alawin addressed the opening session, saying that training personnel to do statistical work is essential if development plans in Arab countries are to

Population censuses are the major source of information for planners, helping them to chart programmes for the future, Dr. Alawin added.

He said that his department has begun preparations for the 1989

# RSS symposiums discuss papers on building, research

AMMAN (Petra) — A symposium on employing low-cost materials in construction continued on Monday at the Royal Scientific Society (RSS), with the participants discussing working papers on low-cost and using energy-saving materials in building homes for limited-income families.

The symposium, held in cooperation with the Economic and Social Committee for Western Asia (ESCWA), will last three

Another symposium organised

ESCWA, is currently underway, addressing the promotion of scientific research and development in Western Asian countries.

by the RSS, in cooperation with.

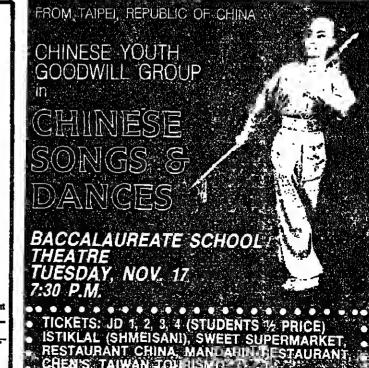
The five-day symposium, opened on Sunday, reviewed on Monday a number of field studies submitted by experts from Jordan, Egypt, Iraq, and Saudi

### Industrial corporation invites students to attend exhibition

AMMAN (J.T.) -- The Jordan Industrial Estates Corporation (JIEC) has extended invitations to schools, universities and community colleges to visit the national industrial exhibition currently being held at the Sahab Industrial City, on the outskirts of

Amman. The exhibition marks His Majesty King Hussein's 52nd birthday.

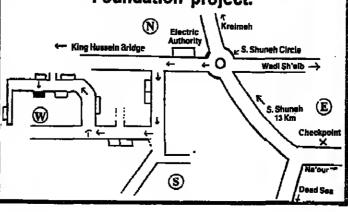
Minister of Industry, Trade and Supply Rajai Muasher on Sunday opened the exhibition, which is displaying samples of various Jordanian products.



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### The inevitable link

THE Arah consensus reached on the Iran-Iraq war and the Palestinian question at the extraordinary Arab summit in Amman are inextricably linked and should be viewed within the context of the need to protect and defend Arah national security. In that context, resolutions on both issues complement one another, and only in their totality can they effectively contribute to strengthening the Arabs' regional and international standing, as well as foster the collective ability of the Arab World. For as the Arab leaders clearly realised and translated into constructive and firm resolutions, the urgent need to stop the war of attrition on the Arab World's eastern flank was essential not only to safeguard the security and the sovereignty of Iraq and the other Gulf states; hut, also, to convert all Arab potentials to confront and tackle the major threat of the Israeli aggression and occupation.

In practical terms, the implementation of Arab resolutions on both issues should go hand in hand; for, as Arab and international efforts are expected to intensify and focus on achieving a prompt end to the Gulf crisis, there is an equally urgent need to continue effective support for the confrontationline countries on the western front of Al Mashreq and, most significantly, of the steadfastness of our people in the Israelioccupied territories. For and it will only be to the benefit of Israel and its supporters, if the Arab states failed to address the needs of the steadfastness of the Palestinians under Israeli occupation or to actively promote the idea of convening a United Nations-sponsored peace conference, in which all parties concerned, including the Palestine Liberation Orga-

nisation (PLO), participate. It has become clear to the Arab leaders that the Arab World can no longer afford to ignore any bleeding and sore spots on any of its flanks, since it contributes to the weakening of the Arah Order as a whole. This applies even more so when it comes to the Arab-Israeli conflict, which remains the heart of the Middle East crisis. But our hope and confidence is that the representatives of the Arab Nation, who rose to their historic responsibility in Amman, will pursue, in unison, their firm

#### ARABIC PRESS EDITORIALS

stands and translate these resolutions on both issues into solid

action and constructive steps on the regional and international

#### Al Ra'i: Summit outcome predicted

WE rightly predicted the outcome of the extraordinary Arah summit meeting before it was convened in Amman when we said that it will vield fruitful results. We were optimistic about the results in view of King Hussein's genuine and strenuous efforts for closing Arab ranks and his endeavours to rally the Arah countries and unity their ranks in the face of the common threats. The Arab leaders came to Amman with hope that this summit will achieve what it has been convened for, and certain that they will agree on a pan-Arab strategy that would end their differences and put them together in the same trench against enemy conspiracies. The summit achieved consensus and agreement among the Arab leaders hecause as the King said, the Arab leaders want to stop further deterioration in the Arah situation. and want to forge joint action, on the military, political and economic fronts. The post-summit era is therefore expected to witness a new stage in collective Arah work, and the coming stage is bound to see the Arabs working in favourable conditions to ahori enemy plans directed against this nation. The Arah masses everywhere expressed deep satisfaction with the result of the Amman summit; and the friends of the Arabs were particularly relieved to see their friends once again mending fences and working together for the common good of the Arab Nation.

#### Al Dustour: Egypt welcomes restoration of ties

EGYPT has welcomed the Arab countries' decision to restore relations with Cairo after a break of eight years, and Egyptian leaders have made it clear that their country continues to he totally committed to the Arab causes. Needless to say that the restoration of diplomatic relations with Egypt was one of the fruits of the Arab summit held in Amman in the past week, and which paid tribute to Egypt and its historic role in confronting the enemies of the Arabs and defending Arab soil. The restoration of relations with Egypt can by no means weaken the Arabs: on the contrary, it will have a beneficial effect on the Arab stand. The re-opening of emhassies and the hoisting of flags have not changed any thing in inter-Arah relations and cooperation in economic, political and social fields which lasted throughout the past eight years. The return of full diplomatic relations does not only enhance each Arab country's feeling in its freedom to act on its own in matters serving the Arab Nation as a whole, but it also reaffirms the Arab countries' faith in the status and the role of Egypt and its people in matters of national destiny. We sincerely hope that the rest of the Arab countries will now declare their restoration of their full relations with Egypt which is hoped to resume its leading role to serve the Arah Nation.

# Sawt Al Shaab: Press echoes summit success

THE Arab and foreign press have been echoing the success achieved by the Arab leaders at their Amman summit and paying tribute to the pan-Arab consensus which materialised. The success of the summit has no doubt restored the credibility in the Arab Order and Arab leaderships, something considered as a pre-requisite for inter-Arab cooperation on the military, economic and political levels. The Amman summit clearly diagnosed the ills of the Arab Nation and drew attention to the domestic and external challenges and threats and offered good indications that the leaders who arrived at a reconciliation will corroborate their close ties within a brotherly atmosphere. On the international level the Amman summit succeeded in winning more supporters for the Arabs and their just causes. Such consensus among Arah states will no doubt help nations of the world and world organisations to better understand the Arab issues and help in their solution.

# Iran-contra report will criticise Reagan, revive controversy

By Sue Baker Reuter

WASHINGTON - The Democranc-controlled Congress, in its final report on the Iran arms scandal, will probably lay most of the blame for the fiasco on President Reagan hut leave key questions unresolved.

Principally, doubt will linger whether Reagan knew about the possibly illegal diversion of profits from secret U.S. arms sales to Iran to Nicaragua's contra rebels.

The president at first said the deals were an attempt to open international intrigue, fanciful relations with Iran, but later acknowledged that they were direct swaps for U.S. hostages held in Lebanon by pro-Iranian forces.

The report, which is scheduled for release on Tuesday (Nov. 17). will be issued a year to the month after Reagan's worst foreign policy fiasco erupted. It will thrust the damaging affair back into the public spotlight at a time when the president has suffered a series of foreign and domestic sethacks.

The report will apportion blame for the scandal, determine which laws were hroken or bent, and recommend legislative and other remedies in a hid to avoid a repetition.

But lawmakers predict the report's impact will he primarily political, fuelling a growing perception that Reagan has lost his grip on power and has little control of events.

'The most interesting part of the report for the American people will be our judgment of the the report's implication that responsibility of the president,"

said Lee Hamilton, an Indiana Democrat who chaired the special house committee created last January to probe what one legislator called "this sad and sordid

The Senate set up a similar committee and together they interviewed some 500 people in private and reviewed more than 200,000 documents before calling for the foreseeable future on 30 witnesses to testify during 11 weeks of televised hearings that stretched through Washington's hot, muggy summer.

The tale, like a good spy novel, was one of a tangled web of code words, secret Swiss hank accounts and clandestine meetings in European cities and in Tehran.

It involved what Hamilton called a "secret government within the government." run hy a tightly knit circle of top aides in the White House National Security Council (NSC) and the late C1Á Director William Casey, who hid their activities from senior cahinet members for fear of opposition.

The report was expected to describe how the president's men misled or lied to Congress about the affair and attempted a coverup in the immediate aftermath of its exposure. While Hamilton declined to

detail the report's findings in adv-

ance, angry Republicans have already denounced what they view as its slant against Reagan. Republicans were particularly incensed by what they said was

Reagan may have known about

the possibly illegal diversion of Admiral John Poindexter's pivot-Nicaraguan contra rebels - despite his denials.

"It's more than an interference, it's an implication," of Reagan's guilt, complained Orrin Hatch, a conservative Utah Republican who was one of Reagan's staunchest supporters on the Senate panel.

Republicans and Democrats alike were shocked by the disclosures in early November 1986 that Reagan had sold arms to Tehran at the same time he was urging other nations to isolate Iran as a "terrorist" nation. But the affair became a fuli-

Meese revealed the diversion of Hatch, in a recent interview,

blown scandal last November 25

when Attorney General Edwin

said the report implicates the president hy casting doubt on

Iran arms sales profits to the al testimony that he alone, without telling the president, ordered his deputy, Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North, to divert the funds to the contras at a time when Congress had banned such aid.

> Poindexter, Reagan's national security adviser during most of the scandal, testified, "The buck stopped here with me.

But some Democrats said they doubted Poindexter - a man with a reputation for taking orders, not giving them - would have embarked on such a course without Reagan's approval.

They suggested he was protecting the president. They also said the admiral set a record for the most questions - 184 in five days of testimony - answered hy: "I don't recall

According to Hatch, the president is damned in the report



either way because it contains, for-hostages swap. "language along the lines that if he didn't know, he should bave known."

Also criticised in the report. according to aides, are North. a gung-ho marine whose passion. natriotism and boyish good looks briefly captured American hearts during his six-day testimony, for-Robert McFarlane, and Richard Secord, a retired air force officer who ran the contra supply net-

All six Republicans on the 15member House committee, and member Senate panel have added said. their minority views in a separate 1,800 typed pages will be condensed to about 450 in its final printed form.

The report, some three months made. in the making, was completed and formally approved by the committees on November 5. Before heing printed, it must checks by the White House.

Reagan, who flatly denied initial news reports of the arms sales and withheld major details in subsequent statements, eventually accepted responsibility and said he allowed his concern for Americans held hostage hy pro-Iranian forces in Lebanon to lead him astray and make mistakes.

The president at first said selling arms to Iran was part of an attempt to open strategic relanons with Tehran. He later acknowledged it was a direct arms-

The report is also expected to determine the extent of Reagan's involvement in White House efforts to aid the contras, through third-country solicitations and a. network of private donors, during a 1984-1986 congressional aid

Some of the report's likely remer national security adviser commendations - a 48-hour congressional notification in advance of all hut the most urgent covert actions - are already being implemented.

"It's going to be a very long time before a national security two of the more conservative of adviser to the president says, 'the the five Republicans on the 11- buck stops with me'," Hamilton

He also said "complete personpart of the massive report, whose nel changes - at the CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) and at the White House" - mandated hy the scandal have already been

Hamilton said the congressional prohe, which cost \$4 million, has however left a few "loose several weeks behind schedule. strands," which it will be up to independent counsel Lawrence undergo final declassification Walsh. who is conducting a separate criminal probe of the affair. to tie up in court.

He also said the investigation operated under "some extraordinary handicaps," including the absence of key witness Casey who died of a hrain tumour last May before he could testify, and "a paper trail that was completely destroyed.

Poindexter and North testified that they destroyed Iran-contra documents - in North's case, he destroyed so many that a shredder jammed.

# Sri Lanka delivers on autonomy but army still key to peace

By Jeremy Clift Reuter

COLOMBO - President Junius Jayewardene has delivered his side of a hargain with India to end four years of ethnic hloodshed in Sri Lanka by pushing through laws to give the Tamil minority limited autonomy.

But it is still anyone's guess when elections can be held to implement the autonomy plan, both Indian and Sri Lankan officials say. Until then, Sri Lanka remains explosive.

India, with 20,000 troops on the island, is determined to underpin a political settlement by wiping out the Tamil guerrilla threat once and for all.

After crushing the Tamil rebel stronghold of Jaffna in the north, Indian commanders have shifted their attention to eliminating pockets of heavily armed Tamil Tiger guerrillas along the eastern

This could take another month Indian commanders say. But with the Tigers slipping into the dense jungle the danger of Indian troops getting bogged down in a prolonged counter-insurgency operation remains strong, Western diplomats believe.

And with Jayewardene facing a hacklash from hardline members of the Sinhalese majority in the south, the situation is still vola-

Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi, who agreed on the auton-omy plan with Jayewardene in July, says he was stahbed in the hack by the most powerful and extreme of the Tamil rebel groups, the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE).

"They deliberately set out to wreck the agreement because they were unable or unwilling to make the transition from militancy to the democratic political process," Gandhi told parliament in New Delhi.

He said the Tigers had become beasts "coercing old men, women and children to act as shields. using innocent children as human bombs, murdering prisoners, and booby-trapping houses of the people of Jaffna on whose behalf

they claim to be fighting."
India, which has a large Tamil population of its own, had secured from Sri Lanka almost everything that the Tigers had demanded but they had rejected peace. Gandhi said.

Now Indian officials here feel there is no alternative but to carry the military offensive to its logical conclusion unless the Tigers yield to pressure for a ceasefire and join the political process.

The devolution package will set up a series of provincial councils across the country giving limited self-rule to Tamil-dominated areas of the nonh and east. The Sri Lankan government sees it as the last chance for peace.

Legislation clearing the way for the councils was approved by parliament by the required twothirds majority on Thursday.

But Jayewardene faced a storm of violent protest from Sinhalese radicals and criticism from the main opposition Freedom Party.



It said the 81-year-old president had turned Sri Lanka into a pawn of India.

Freedom Party parliamentary leader Anura Bandaranaike said the autonomy deal would split the country. It would give the Tamils, who make up just 13 per cent of the population, 30 per cent of the land and 60 per cent of its coastline, he declared.

Hardline Buddhist students and monks staged demonstrations and hunger strikes, assert-

main religion, was under threat from the Hindu Tamils.

At least 150 people died across Sri Lanka this week as parliament debated the controversial autonomy legislation.

Police pinned responsibility for some of the bloodshed on an underground Sinhalese Marxist group opposed to the autonomy plan. Police said People's Liheration Front detonated a car bomh that killed 32 people and wounding that Buddhism, the country's ed 106 in Colombo last week.

# No front-runner in Korean presidential race

By Barry Renfrew The Associated Press

SEOUL, South Korea - A front-runner has yet to emerge in the presidential race that could be the most important election in

South Korea's brief and turbulent Many Koreans see the Dec. 16 election as a chance to establish full democracy in a country dominated by authoritarian governments since its creation in 1948. They also bope it will end the violence that has dominated Korean politics and clear the way for the nation's first peaceful

transfer of power. "The upcoming presidential election is a rare opportunity for the nation to he midwife at the birth of a new government whose legitimacy will not be challenged," the Korea Times said in a Nov. 10 editorial.

But the government is mounting a major campaign to retain power and the opposition's once seemingly assured hopes of victory bave been overshadowed by internal divisions and rival candi-

The campaign has centred on who can ensure democracy, and the government's authoritarian record.

Opposition candidates accuse government candidate Roh Tae-Woo, a former general, of seeking to continue military-hacked rule. They stress Roh's key role in helping fellow ex-general President Chun Doo-Hwan seize power in 1980.

"We are standing at the crossroads of history where we either fall into the trap of prolonged military rule or we open a new age which will lead to peace and unification," said opposition

candidate Kim Dae-Jung. Roh, who was picked by Chun,

has fought hack hard, insisting he alone can ensure a peaceful transition to democracy and continued stability and economic prosperity.

The government campaign portrays Roh as a moderate who at the beight of anni-government riots in June insisted that Chun give in to opposition demands for the first direct presidential elections in 16 years. While a majority of people are

thought to oppose the government, the opposition's election bopes have been burt by the decision of top leaders Kim Young-Sam and Kim Dae-Jung to both run for president even though they will split the opposition vote.

Many opposition supporters are dismayed or angry over the split. Some political observers say could generate an electoral backlasb.

"These Kims have betrayed the people and democracy. They think only of themselves," said one opposition supporter in a typical comment.

Little attention has been paid to other issues in the campaign and differences between the candidates on major issues are

The major candidates hack continued expansion of the powerful economy while differing to some extent on the degree of government control. All are strongly opposed to archrival Communist North Korea and favour close ries with the United States. They all promise to expand social welfare programmes for the poor and the working

Roh is seeking the country's strong conservative vote, which is especially hig in rural areas and in the business world, with his promise to stability. He also seeks to appeal to voters who fear new turmoil could trigger in-

servention by the armed forces. Kim Dae-Jung is seen as the radical candidate because of the years be spent in prison or under house arrest for fighting authoritarian governments. He champions the poor and the working -classes and has strong support among liberals and dissidents.

Kim Young-Sam, the other top opposition leader, is seen as a centrist, stressing moderation and reconciliation. His support lies among the middle classes, white collar workers and other moderate groups. Some observers say

he may have the best chance. Former Prime Minister Kim Jong-Pil and two minor candidates are unlikely, to have a major impact. Some observers suggest Kim Jong-Pil could cost Rob some conservative votes, but his campaign appears to bave

attracted little support. While watching the presiden-\_\_tial campaign with rapt attention. many people are also watching two groups that have dominated ... Korean politics in the past radical students and the armed ...

Radical students long have been a potent force in Korea and the demonstrations they spearheaded in June played a key role in forcing Chun to accept direct elections. The radicals rejected the elections as a compromise with the government, hut so far have attracted little in the same support for their call for new demonstrations.

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# showman scandalises Italy

By Paul Holmes Reuter

OME - Midway through a ariety show the presenter stops ne music to denounce the comany that sponsors the show. sult politicians and rally viewers mass protest. It is a television

roducers' nightmare.

But the nightmare becomes eality every Saturday night in taly on state television's contoversial live variety show Fanestico. Now furious politicians re insisting it stop and the prolucers are keeping their fingers rossed it will.

At the centre of the storm is inger-actor Adriano Celentano. he country's highest-paid perforner, whose unorthodox beaviour has fascinated Italians ver since he woke them up to ock and roll in the 1960's. In the two months since he ook charge of Fantastico, in be-

ween the song and dance Celenano has: - Accused the commercial ponsors, a leading soap powder nanufacturer, of "bomicide by

ollution; - Branded the nation's politic-I parties an elitist clique which

reats the public as idiots: - Campaigned against nuclear power by declaring that Fantasti-co wouldn't be worth producing RAI, which is closely controlin 20 years time because "there will only be 28 of us around" after an atomic war.

In his most controversial outburst, accompanied hy hloody film of baby seals heing clubbed to death, Celentano told 11 millton viewers on the eve of November 8 referendums on nuclear power and legal reform to write "hunting is against love" on their ballot slips.

Few followed the advice, not least because the show's producers made Celentano withdraw it. State television, RAI, also broadcast repeated warnings that voters would be invalidating their ballots if they did what the singer

The incident has opened Celentano, 49, to possible criminal charges for infringing a ban on campaigning on the eve of a vote and united most political parties against him.

"Celentano has gone too far, he bas got to be sacked," said Liberal Party parliamentarian Paolo Battistuzzi.

An editorial in the influential newspaper Corriere Della Sera suggested Celentano should stick to singing or be invited to take a "He bas lost touch with led by parliament, bas also been

accused of breaching its obligations as a public hroadcasting service by allowing the entertainer a platform for his views in the three-bour show.

It now hopes to have put the furore behind it after fining Celentano 200 million lire (\$160,000) and threatening automatic dismissai if he steps out of

Celentano, whose fee for the four-month series is reported to be eight billion lire (\$6.5 million), has promised to match the fine with a donation of his own to research into the AIDS virus. He has also undertaken to submit his scripts to the producers in adv-

"Celentano's sbow is a novelty, for better or worse," RAI's Director-General Biagio Agnes said after the compromise was struck. "Relations with Celentano have turned out to be more difficult to manage than we imagined," be added.

RAI hired Celentano to bost Fantastico after its last presenter, Pippo Baudo, left for a rival sbow, Festival, on the Canale 5 network of private broadcasting

In the fierce ratings war between the two programmes, Fantastico bas been streets ahead of Festival, which attracts about six million viewers on a Friday night. Celentano's regular weekly 'Monologue" is part of the new unorthodox approach and is intended primarily to woo a younger audience.

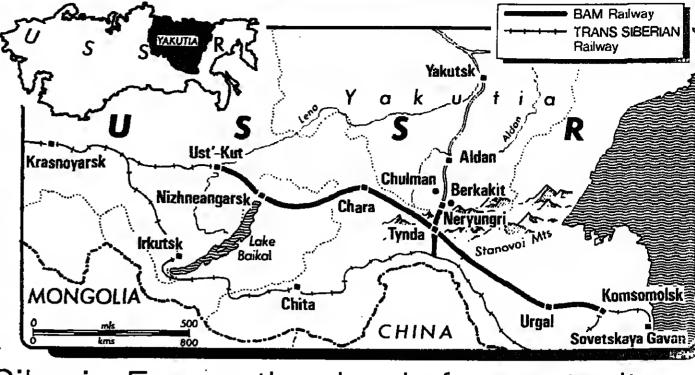
While song, dance and comedy are still part of the routine, gone are the slick suits and smooth talk of Baudo and most of the big prize money games.

Viewers are instead asked by a sometimes unshaven Celentano to donate money to build a village in Africa and help other people's dreams come true rather than their own.

The show attracted more than 13 million viewers on its opening night and though ratings have slipped to about 11 million Fantastico still draws about half the Italian television audience.

Critics describe it as the sort of sbow you either love or bate. Some ordinary Italians are less

"Talk about changing chan-nels," said one man from Milan. "It's enough to make you want to change nationalities.



# Siberia: For youth, a land of opportunity

The Associated Press

TYNDA, USSR - Soviet young people are chasing a development boom into Siberia, hraving its frigid hardships in exchange for the chance of a more promising future and higher rewards than

those who stay behind.
Heeding the call of Komsomol, the Communist Party's youth organisation, tens of thousands of university graduates each spring are pledging their first years of work to the taming of Siberia, which together with the Soviet far east covers 13.7 million square kilometres - one and a half times the size of the United States.

Some come for the money. Salaries plus hardship bonuses average 400 rubles (\$635) a month, twice the national average for skilled industrial workers.

Others come for the relative freedom they find 4,800 or more kilometres from Moscow and the bureaucracy that directs industry in the nation's European regions.

But their venture into a resources-rich but dormant land notorious for forced labour camps and penal colonies since the time of the Russian czars also is a vital part of Mikhail S. Gorbachev's plan to transform the Soviet Union into an economic superpower as well as a milit-

ary one.
While it still isn't a yuppie lifestyle 5,000 kms east-southeast of Moscow and just north of Manchuria in China, "it's a good place to start your life, in a new place where you can make a difference," said Vera Grinvald. and a mother of three children.

Despite their higher wages, many of Tynda's new pioneers live in shahby, concrete housing blocks propped on pillars drilled into the permafrost of this frontier boomtown. Those working on the railroad live in insulated old railroad cars

and construction shacks in a sort of circular trailer town that houses nearly half of Tynda's population of 63,000. A maze of rutted aspbalt roads

connects hilltop highrises with a skirt of shantytowns, and in between the buildings are unplanted stretches of ground that freeze solid in winter and become seas of mud in two months of summer.

For active young people, there isn't much to do after work hut play basketball or go cross-coun-But a 17-year-old youth who

said, "I don't feel isolated bere. ... I have friends and a social life in Siberia. I don't have to live in Moscow to know who Michael

And simple things become ple-

"It's too hard to explain if you haven't lived through it," said Yelena Ivankovich of the local Communist Party council. "After baving water delivered to barrels outside our doors for a year, when we got running water to our street, we thought we were the most fortunate people in the

Tynda is the capital and midpoint of the Baikal-Amur main-line railroad (BAM), the largest of Soviet "bero projects," a 1,938-mile (3,118-km) trail of track blazed through virgin land the government has defined asthe next economic beartland.

By the year 2000, the railroad and the enterprises it will carry eastward are expected to make Siberia the nation's fourth major industrial zone, joining the Volga River Basin, the Ural Mountains

BAM, hailed as "the project of the century," is intended to take people and tools into the Siberian frontier and transport the region's minerals, ores, gold and precious stones out to the western and southern areas of the country, where 90 per cent of the The harsh climate and isolation for single women living in Moscow or Leningrad. "My beart drew me here," Ms. Manatyeva said. "From Grammar school on I heard so much about Siberia and Ust-Ilimsk. It all sounded so romantic and

adventurous.

What stands out in Ust-liimsk

"We have a surplus of women,

is the number of women — 20 per

cent more of them than men.

and we have trouble finding jobs

for them now," said Andrei V. Andreyev of the city's Commun-

ist Party council. We've begun

construction of a health institute

and some sewing enterprises to

provide more work for women.'

that half the marriages registered

in the Soviet Union end in di-

vorce, and many women raising

children on their own find it

difficult to get by in the European

Soviet cities to the west. Wages

for women workers back west

average about 120 rubles (\$190) a

month, but in Ust-Ilimsk the

average for women and men is

350 rubles (\$555).

"Here a single woman can support herself and even one or two

children, and we are seeing a lot

of them coming to Ust-Ilimsk,

One reason for the surplus is

two sons five years ago from the Ukraine to work on the railroad. But some analysts also blame the system, which rewards pro-The project was under way and workers were needed, and we wanted to do or part," sbe

Olga Chuikova, an economist in ber mid 30s, has three sons and a spacious four-room apartment. She and ber busband came to Siberia I2 years ago.

builds us," said Yelena Fedoreis,

the young wife of a railroad buil-der, reciting one of the local

slogans and saying she doesn't mind the difficult conditions.

moved here with her husband and

Galina Maslennikova, now 38,

"I never planned to stay long," she said. "But once I started to work, I got to like it bere and now I don't plan to go anywhere else in my life."

Despite stalwarts such as Olga Chuikova, the government is still trying to establish a stable work force in the region if it is to tap Siberia's wealth, BAM's director, Valery A. Gorbunov, said 30 per cent of the railroad's employees leave the project each year.

But Vyacheslav Seliverstov, deputy director of the Siberian Economics Institute, said in an interview that 30 million people now live in Siberia and he suggested the normal population growth - with a birthrate 20 per cent higher than the national average - will provide an adequate work force for the future.

southern border.

are partly to blame for people leaving. Temperatures along the BAM route often drop to 58 degrees below zero Fahrenheit (-50 Celsius), and the great distances and shortage of transportation make travel difficult.

duction, yet pays scant attention to living conditions.

For the ministries, the main priority bas always been industrial indicators, and provision of social services has been left up to local governments," said Vladimir M. Pushkarev, a sociologist at the regional economics institute in Novosibirsk. "The problem in Siberia bas been that when new cities are created from scratch, there is no local govern-

On the Angara River about 1,210 km west of Tynda is Ust-Ilimsk, a city that was built exactly from scratch 21 years ago as the site of a hydroelectric plant. It now has a population of

106,000 and many of its residents are young people.
One is Tatyana Manatyeva, 29, deputy director of a dormitory,

where the average age of the 578 residents is 28. She said she came to Ust-Ilimsk six years ago with two

Andreyev said. Ust-Ilimsk is growing by more than 5,000 residents a year, and other single women from its population should grow to Kazakhstan and bas a one-room 200,000 by the turn of the cenapartment of ber own — a rarity tury, Andreyev said.

Ust-Ilimsk is better off than many newer Siberian settlements, where housing is critically short and social services almost nonexistent. But it is not without its problems. The land - The borders of Siberia are ill-defined, but the region is

It has too few doctors, and good clothing seldom makes its way this far east.

Newcomers, even families, often live in communal housing or dormitories for a couple of years before permanent housing can be arranged.

'Conditions are OK bere, hut of course we want an apartment of our own, said Galina Makovetskaya, a 31-year-olo Ukrainian who came here with her busband a year ago. They and their 6-month-old daughter, Masha, live in two tiny rooms in a concrete-block dormitory built 15 years ago.

A higher-than-average hirthrate among the city's young and relatively affluent population has flooded the education system. forcing the school day into two

# Woody Allen discusses films, friends, and fatherhood

By Matt Wolf The Associated Press

ONDON - Woody Allen, the merican actor and director who ahout to become a first-time 1 13 Parther, discussed his films and opes for a baby girl in a TV sterview with the British Broadasting Corp. that appeared on

> "I bope it's a she... that would e very important to me," Allen, 1, said of the child be and actress fia Farrow, his longtime comanion, are expecting. No due ate bas been announced.

The normally reclusive Allen. hose bonours include a double in of Academy awards in 1978 or writing and directing "Annie fall," appeared on what the BC called his first British televion interview in seven years. The etwork is screening nine Allen lms between now and

The hourlong show, "Woody llen Love, Death, Sex, and latters Arising," was taped one fternoon in June at Allen's New ····ork apartment.

Professor Christopher Fraylig, the interviewer, is head of ic department of cultural history

"I don't feel I've made a great Im yet in my life," Allen said, escribing his standard as classics ke Vittorio de Sica's "The Bicye Thief" and Jean Renoir's "La rande Illusion.

"I'd like to be remembered as meone who made at least one, not one or two, really great lms," he said Throughout the interview,

llen was his own harshest critic, iving his sharpest swipes for his arliest films. He said the swinging 1965 sex medy "What's New, Pussyat?" was an "undeserved"

nancial success. His 1969 "Take the Money and un," with Allen as the bumbling riminal Virgil Starkwell, suf-"red from "gags of any sort, of

Bbatt is not a missionary or

xiologist studying rural ways.

as become a Third World model

or finding and developing pri-ate entrepreneurs in unlikely

ntreprenenrship Development

istitute of India is to help would-

e tycoons set up industries in

aces where opportunities are

We are training employment-

enerating persons, not employ-

ent-seeking people. We train

em to be on their own, to take

sks," said Ashok K. Sinha, 8

culty member at the institute.

The institute in western Gu-

trat State — which the World ank calls the only facility of its

and in Asia — does much more

It identifies likely prospects, istructs them in the problems

ney will face with banks and

ian just teach business skills.

His 1971 "Bananas," in which llen played a hypochondriac ensnared in a Latin American uprising, was marred by "an infantile type of funniness. Even "Manhattan," his sopbisticated 1979 film about a blackand-white city and the emotional

colours of the people who inhabit got its knocks. What carries you through 'Manhattan' for me is more the style than anything else," be said.
"I would do 'Manhattan' dif-

ferently now. It's not a film I wouldn't do today, but I would do it differently. Allen emphasised his love for weighty material and his desire to be taken seriously, despite his fans' insistence — satirised in his

1980 film "Stardust Memories" -

that he make funnier movies. "I don't mean to downgrade comedy - I think it's a wonderful thing — but I put the other (drama) on a higher plane, myself. I think my films have been good to the degree that I could make them more serious," said Allen, adding that he was drawn to tragic playwrights like August Strindberg and Eugene O'Neill and preferred Shakespeare's dra-

ma to his comedies. He said 'Hannah and Her Sisters," his 1986 critical and finanoptimistic than I had intended, and consequently was very popular.

But the optimism exacted a price: "It's only optimistic in the sections (where) I failed," be

He said his favourite film was "The Purple Rose of Cairo," in which Mia Farrow plays a woman seduced by a screen actor wbo steps ont of a movie to woo ber. "The object of the movie was

very simply to show that we all bave to choose between reality and fantasy, and we're of course forced to choose reality; the other way lies madness," Allen said.

He praised both Diane Keaton and Mia Farrow, actresses with whom he has been romantically linked and whose careers be bas enriched.

He called Ms. Keaton a 'hilarious comedienne," and said he could not have written her title first day," Allen said.





Wallace Shawn and Mia Farrow in Woody Allen's latest film Radio

Days (File photo) character in "Annie Hall" without her "because I was taking things directly from things I'd

beard ber say. Ms. Farrow received particular kudos for ber work as a gun moli in the 1984 movie "Broadway Danny Rose." "She was great in it ... She was wonderful from the

But despite their personal attachment, Allen said be and Farrow did have their differ-

"She is surrounded by kids and pets; I live by myself across the park (Central Park)," he said. "I don't have to be there when the diapers are changed or anything really awful happens.'

try skime.

gave his name only as Alexander Jackson is."

and the Donetsk Valley.

population lives.

We hulld BAM, and BAM

#### A Leading Banking Company in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has vacancies in the following computer fields:

1. System analysis supervisors

Vast land with few people

Mountains and northeast of Central Asia. Together with the Soviet

far east, along the Pacific coast, Siberia covers 13.7 million square

kilometres. The land is mostly taiga — rolling forests of evergreens

and birch trees - with the tundra ice desert spreading across the

north and the Arctic circle, and grassy steppes to the southwest.

The people — The 30 million people living in Siberia represent most

of the 100 or more nationalities that comprise the Soviet Union. They

are concentrated along the trans-Siberian railroad that runs along the

The economy — Aside from railroading, Siberians are engaged in

beavy industries like machine building, chemical and fuel processing

and mining. About 30 per cent of the people are engaged in farming.

The traditional pursuits of fur trapping and fishing remain important

to the economy, but they bave been outpaced over the past 30 years

History - Siberia is an ancient land where hunters, trappers and

fishermen bave lived for centuries. But its emergence as an industrial

base has occurred only over the last 40 years. Sibera was a land of

exile during Czarist times and remains so today, but it became a land

of refuge during World War II when major industries were relocated

there during the Nazi occupation of much of European sectors in the

HERE are some facts and figures on Soviet Siberia:

2. System analysts

3. System programmers

4. Demonstration programmers

5. Executive computer director **Required qualifications:** 

A university degree.

● 3-5 years experience in Cobol language, using IBM compu- ₽ ters or any other kind of computer. Preference is given to 3 those who have banking experience.

Proficiency in English language.

● Knowledge of C/Pascal/CICS/SAL systems is an asset, but ☜ not a must.

\* Salaries and other benefits will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Applications should be sent to the following address, no later than Dec. 15, 1987: Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

P.O. Box 28, Riyadh 11411 **Attention: Director of Personnel** N.B. Any applications not including photocopies of certificates will not be considered.

#### **Entrepreneur institute tries to build new tycoons** has to be the family where chilgovernment bureaucracy, and By Seema Sirohi then helps them get started. The Associated Press

The Institute in Ahmedabad has 23 faculty members who train HMEDABAD, India — Bbar-"motivators" like Bhatt to go into Bhatt's job takes him across villages to spot latent talent. iging rivers and on lengthy hikes to remote, backward districts of Money comes from a fund of 20 million rupees (about \$1.5 milidia to meet villagers tucked way from the pace of modern

lion) donated by private and government financial institutions. The institute also works with local entrepreneurial agencies in other Indian states, and has conle works for a programme that ducted workshops in 37 countries, including Australia, Bangladesh, Cameroun, Kenya, Senegal, Mauritius, Zambia, The major idea behind the Zaire and Ghana.

"The concept of enterprise seems to be the only answer to development. There is no way out for this country except to create a great deal of self-generating employment, says Vihari G. Patel, the institute's director.

"Other developing countries have realised this. They want ownership patterns to change from expatriate ownings to the

local people." Patel is credited with pioneering the training for entrepreneurs

in India. Patel emphasised that development is a long-term process. For real impact, we have to dren's enterprise must be encouraged," he said.

In India, there are also special problems, he said. The whole bureaucracy has to be reoriented. This jungle of controls has to go. We must not just simplify procedures, but abolish

A man who wants to start a business in India may bave to go to 43 government agencies to procure the necessary licences, loans, water, electricity and land. The convoluted bureaucratic procedures claim their toll, and

some would-be entrepreneurs

give up at initial stages. But the institute says its success rate is about 60 per cent. The institute began as a small experiment in 1979 and opened with its present national scope in May 1983. It has since trained 78

Indians and 42 foreigners to be "motivators and trainers." The institute's trainers use an "entrepreneurship development programme," or EDP, a system of testing would be businessmen and teaching accounting, motiva-

tion and management techniques. The institute has conducted demonstration EDPs, paid for by local banks and other financial work backward. The first attack 'institutions, in almost all of Indi-

a's 25 states, including some with no history of industrial activity. Gujarat State, the institute's home, bas long been a centre of businessmen and traders. The trainers often face unusual

problems that they must overcome with their own ingenuity.
In Arunachal Pradesh State in the remote northeast, a trainer was faced with about 35 tribespeople he collected for an EDP, few of whom spoke any common language. They belonged to I4 different tribes.

The trainer ended up teaching accounting with leaves and beads. B.P. Murli, one of the faculty members and a trainer himself. said: "You are like a missionary yourself. You get so involved that all the personal problems become secondary.

Mahendra Mashru's story is one of the successful cases. An unemployed village youth in Gujarat, Mashru wanted to do something different, hut didn't know what. He came across an institute trainer after reading an

advertisement and was selected

to receive entrepreneursbip

training. He started manufacturing a mouth fresbener in 1979, and by 1984 had a turnover of 1.4 million rupees (\$107,000).

# Lendl crushes Jarryd for 7th crown of year

The victory raised Czechoslovak's earnings for 1987 to \$1m

WEMBLEY, England (AP) — Ivan Lendi has played tennis all over the world, on all different surfaces. But he likes nothing better than hitting the ball on his private hard court back home in Greenwich, Connecticut.

There, Lendl says, "I play my best, shots no-one ever sees.

The 27-year-old Czechoslovak, tbe world's top-ranked player since September, 1985, added \$75,000 to his fortune Sunday when be beat Sweden's Anders Jarryd 6-3, 6-2, 7-5 to capture the \$375,000 Benson and Hedges Championships.

It was Lendl's seventh Grand Prix title uf the year, and it took his earnings for 1987 to just under

The money didn't seem to matter to Lendl, who quipped, "it'll probably mostly go the taxman." But the work was good.

"I don't enjoy the travel," Lendl conceded. "The most fun I really have is playing on my own court in the back yard. That's where I play my best tennis. I not like the court, despite win-

nos officials transferred the flame

Games to millions of Canadians,"

Calgary Games organising com-

mittee, at a brief ceremony in the

Athens. The stadium hosted the

first modern Olympics in 1896.

The flame will arrive in St.

Johns, Newfoundland, on Tues-

day to start an 18,000 kilometre

relay to Calgary across mountains

Pratt said the torch will be

carried by more than 7,000 run-

ners hy plane and on skis, hy dog-sled and "skidoo" — a Canadian-made snowmobile.

Sunday's flame kindling cere-

810115

Because of cloudy weather,

marhle Panathenaic Stadi

and wintry praire lands.

wish I could play some tourna-

"You would see some shots you never see. like passing shots from incredible positions. Sometimes, I even wonder bow the ball drops in. You are mure grooved on the court you know best."

He may have heen several thousand miles from home, but the court at the Wembley arena also seemed tailor-made for Lendl as be crusbed Jarryd in a one-sided exhibition of power and precision tennis.

He dropped only 17 points on serve against the Swede, the world's 16th-rated player, and gave up only two hreakpoints, both of which he saved.

Surprisingly, Lendl said be did

As a result, Lendl will not be coming back next year, preferring to play in a new star-studded \$1.5 million exhibition event being staged simultaneously in Stuttgart, West Germany.

Sources said that tournament was also likely to be played on supreme, but Lendl said he was not sure of the surface.

ning the title at Wembley three

don't really like this surface," he

said. "It does not really suit my

"It's hard to explain, but I

times in the past four years.

From Wembley, Lendl will take a sbort rest before competing in an exhibition tournament. Then he winds up his year hy defending his masters title in New

Lendl said he has played too much tennis this year and that in 1988, be will play six fewer Grand Prix events, restricting himself to

"I've kept going for two. reasons this year: To fulfill my commitments to the Grand Prix, and to make sure I don't slack off and start paying for it at the Australian Open in January.

'That, and Wimhledon, are two tournaments I would still very much like to win."

# Chicago Bears still have pride — coach

lo last Sunday caused Reeves to

make some lineup changes for the

The loss gave the Broncos a

4-3-1 record, and put them 2.5

games behind San Diego in the

AFC West. "We've dug ourselves

have to get started digging our

realistic with the strike and all."

way out this week."

Bears' game in Denver.

DENVER (AP) — If the fire has gone out of the Chicago Bears, as The only thing smoldering abcoach Mike Ditka suggests, the embers at least are still hot. out the Broncos is the temper of coach Dan Reeves. A sluggish, mistake-filled 21-14 loss to Buffa-

"We're still smoldering," quar-terback Jim McMahon said. "We're 7-1. We just haven't been executing properly the last couple of weeks. This team still has a lot of pride, and we want to gel back

Despite their troubles, the Bears have come from behind to win their last three games, rallying from fourth-quarter deficits of 12, 14 and eight points.

Chicago's opponent Monday night is the Denver Broncos, a schizophrenic team that can't seem to find itself. The Broncos looked awesome in victories over Seattle and Detroit, but they looked awful in losses to Minnesota and Buffalo and in a tie tunate games in Green Bay and

ALBANY, New York (AP) -

The Soviet Union, led by 286-

pound (130-kilogramme) Aleksan-

der Karelin, swept to its eighth consecutive World Cup of Greco-

Roman wrestling title hy topping Cuha and the United States

Karelin, 20, huilt up a 13-0 lead and eventually won by a disqual-ification over 1984 Olympic gold

medalist Jeff Blatnick of the Un-

ited States to cap the Soviet

team's 9-1 victory over the United States in the final round of

Cuha finished second and the

United States third in the two-day

Sunday.

competition.

Buffalo where the weather was a big factor.

"Denver can beat us. We probably have used up our allotment of miracles. We can continue to play the way we have against some teams and eke it out. But Denver isn't one of them. It's going to be a real interesting

"It was a very poor performance in every phase," he said. "I don't think the effort was very Ditka gives the offensive edge to Denver and the defensive edge lo Chicago, with the special teams about even.

Denver, behind quarterback John Elway, ranks first in the deep hole," Reeves said. "We AFC in offence, averaging 366 yards per game. Chicago is averaging 313 yards.

On defence, Chicago, a former super bowl champ, is second in the NFC, including a No. 1 rank-Ditka insists Denver's record is "Being 4-3-1 is not totally ing in the National Funtball he said. "They had some unfor-League (NFL) in rushing de-

#### Soviet Greco-Roman wrestlers clinch world crown

competition at the state university at Albany. Joe Demeo.

For the Soviet Union, the competition reaffirmed its superiority in the sport. In both a 9-1 victory over a team from Scandinavia in the morning and the victory over the United States, the Soviets' only losses came in 125-pound (57-kilogramme) weight class be-

cause of forfeits. The Soviet entry in that category, Nukh Yakhyaev, suffered a partial dislocation of the shoulder in a match against Cuba

Saturday. To catch the Soviets and Cuhans, the United States needs

more training, said U.S. coach

"We need to be training at a higher level," Demeo said. "It's early in the season for them (the wrestlers). The Soviets sent their number two guys who are hungry and training bard."
Soviet national wrestling coach
Rustan Kazakov, an Olympic
gold medalist in 1972, attributed the Soviet success to superior

"We bave a great number of excellent coaches in our country," Kazakov said. "They are really experienced in teaching details, strategy and preparation.'

# Rangers land Jets with 6-4 NHL win

NEW YORK (AP) - The Ran- Leafs Sunday night. gers snapped an eight-game. National Hockey League (NHL) losing streak, their longest in 24 years, as Walt Podduhny scored two goals and assisted on another to help New York heat the Win-

nipeg Jets 6-4 Sunday night.
Also on Sunday Defenseman Phil Housley scored his 12th and 13th goals of the season to spark the Buffalo Sabres to a 5-4 NHL

In Chicago, Steve Larmer broke a third-period tie with Chicago's fourth power-play goal of the game, leading the Blackhawks to a 5-4 NHL victory over the Edmonton Oilers Sunday night

Elsewhere Brent Hull scored three consecutive goals in the third period to lead the Calgary Flames over the Vancouver triumph over the Toronto Maple Canucks 8-4 Sunday night.

# akers remain unbeaten

NEW YORK (AP) - After the Los Angeles Lakers scored more than 70 points in each balf, coach Pat Riley had to admit that the team is on a roll.

"We're starting to break through offensively," Riley said after the Lakers stayed unbeaten with a 147-130 victory over the San Antonio Spurs on Sunday night. "I'm pleased, but not satisfied. Work still has to be done on our defence.

The victory gave the Lakers a 6-0 record, the team's best start ever, spanning 12 years in Minne-sota and 27 in soutbern Cali-

"It's a positive way to start the season," said Kareem Abdul-Jahhar, who scored 19 points but was only the fifth-leading scorer for the Lakers. "It's still too early to claim that we're the best Laker team ever, but it's a good confidence huilder.

In other NBA games Sunday, it was Boston 103, Indiana 98; Washington 113, New Jersey 109; Houston 108, Seattle 106; and Milwaukee 112, Atlanta 103.

#### Celtics 103, Pacers 98

Boston also stayed unbeaten after six games as Larry Bird scored 24 points and Danny Ainge 21 against Indiana. The Celtics led 61-53 at halftime after hitting 68 per cent of its shots in Malone had 28 points and 17 the first quarter and 65 per cent in rebounds and Jeff Malone 25 the second period. But the Pacers points.

Kareem Abdul Jabbar in action got as close as a point three times in the fourth quarter, the last time at 91-90 with 6:46 left. Boston then scored the next seven points to regain control.

INDON S

Tre tal in the factor

Bullets 113, Nets 109 Washington kept New Jersey

winless after four games as Moses

# Seoul to send 4 teams to scale Himalayan peaks

KATMANDU, Nepal (AP) - world's third tallest peak. South Korea will send four leams to try to climb Himalayan peaks in the winter climbing season

A team led by Park Soon-Jo.

4I. of Wonju, plans to climb the
3.505-metre Yalungkang, and -

will send three teams, Poland and Yugoslavia two each and the United States and Canada one each.

An eight-member Korean Alpine Club team led by Hahm Tak-Young, 44, of Seoul, will try to climb the world's tallest peak, the 8,848-metre Mount Everest.

A Korean group led by Sang Moo-Jung. 49, of Pusan, will tackle the 8,586-metre Kangchenjunga, the

Announcing expeditions approved for the season, ending Feb. 15, the ministry said In-

Two of the Japanese teams Two of the Japanese teams plans to tackle Annapurna 1. A 14-member Gumma Alpine:

Club team led by Kuniaki Lage bara, 41, of Maehashi, will try the Club team led by Kuniaki Yagi- :south face route and a fourmember Kamoshika Alpine Cluh . v., expedition led by Yoshitomi Okura, 36, up Tokyo, will try the north face route up the 8.091metre mountain.

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SELF-ESTEEM ENHANCEMENT

#### Navratilova downs Soviet teenager for 8th Slims title CHICAGO (AP) - It was some-

FLYING CATCH: Amman Club goalie Khalid Abdul Fattah leaps to catch a flying kick as Al Hussein Club striker Zeid Olweh watches. Al Hussein team trounced Amman 4/2 (2/0 halftime) in

what of a surprise to Martina Navratilova that she was facing 16-year-old from the Soviet Union in the championship of the \$150,000 Virginia Slims of Chicago tennis tournament. But it didn't shake her game.

"I was a little more creative from the baseline," Navratilova said, after beating unseeded Natalia

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In the doubles championship Claudia Kohde-Kilsch of West Germany, and Helena Sukova of Czecboslovakia, the top seeds, downed the United States' Zina Garrison and Lori McNeil 6-4.

The top-seeded Navratilova played a haseline game with long volleys. She was able to score several points nn well-placed Zvereva 6-1, 6-2, on Sunday to drop shots and passing shots capture her eighth Chicago ntle. while executing outstanding lohs

\* Shoe repair while you wait

Key cutting

Darning

Engraving

IOC chief arrives in Seoul SEOUL, South Korea (AP) — hy Park Seh-Jik, president of the International Olympic Committee (IOC) President Juan Antomittee.

Champiouships (Photo by Yussef Al 'Allan)

Monday's match, played within the national Premier League

nio Samaranch arrived Monday for a four-day visit to check pre-parations for the 1988 Seoul Olympics.

He made his last visit here during the 10th Asian Games in September 1986. The Seoul Olympic Games are to hegin next

Sept. 17.

Samaranch was met on arrival

# for athletes' menus during the

He is to be briefed on the Seoul

Games and inspect Olympic faci-

lities, including a swimming pool

that is the only competition site

not completed, SLOOC officials

They said Samaranch will also

attend a reception where the

guests will sample food planned

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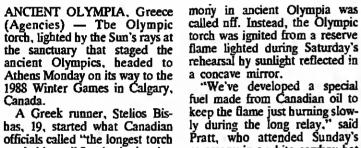
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ity and deluxe finishings.

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Greece hands Olympic

flame to Canadians

ly during the long relay," said Pratt, who attended Sunday's run in history" Sunday hy jogging one kilometre with the flame beld ceremony in a white cowboy hat and white boots embossed with the Calgary Games logo.
Pratt said that more than 2,600 aloft in one hand and olive branch symbolising peace in the athletes from 60 countries have registered for the games, starting At the nearby village of Plata-

to a special Canadian-miner's lamp for a 40-minute flight to earn a \$46-million profit on its \$800-million outlay for the Olym-"This flame's magic will help us carry the spirit of the Olympic The city famed for its annual rodeo show, the Calgary stampede, was selected to host the said Bill Pratt, president of the 15th winter Olympics after more

Feh. 13. He said Calgary hopes to

than 30 years as a candidate and seven rejections. It's the first time Canada has staged a winter games, although Montreal hosted the 1976 summer Olympics and Toronto is bidding for the 1996 summer

But Athens is the favourite for the centennial modern Olympics, according to Culture Minister Melina Mercouri, who is leading the Greek Olympic campaign.

'We shall have the Olympic Games in 1996." Mercouri said at Sunday's ceremony. "But I shall he at Calgary to applaud and wish them success with all my heart."

The nriginal Olympic Games were staged every four years from 776 B.C. to 261 A.D. without interruption. They were revived by a French aristocrat, Baron Pierre de Coubertain.

The sanctuary at ancient Olympia in southwestern Greece is often cunfused with Mount Olympus, the country's highest peak and home of the ancient gods of Greek mythology. But Mount Olympus, in northern Greece, isn't linked with the Olympic Games.

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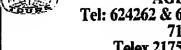
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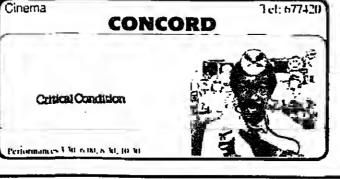
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# IL W Iraq to export electricity to Turkey and Kuwait

BAGHDAD (OPECNA) - Iraq is to export electric power to Turkey from next month, initially at a rate of 400 million kilowatt per hour (KWH), according to Iraqi Heavy Industries Minister Abdul Tawab Mulla Huwaish.

The minister said technical arrangements relating to the installation of power lines and transforming stations had been completed by the two countries in preparation for the commissioning of the first -

The project, he said, included two stages - 70 megawatt with a capacity of 400 million KWH and 500 megawatt with a capacity of three million KWH.

Technical studies were underway in the two countries for the implementation of the second stage, the minister added.

#### **LONDON EXCHANGE RATES**

LONDON (R) - Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at midday on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets Monday.

One Sterling One U.S. dollar

1.7405/15 1.3155/65 1.7158/65 1.4120/30 35.83/86 5.7935/60 6.1525/75 6.4850/4950 U.S. dollars Canadian dollar West German marks Dutch guilders Swiss francs Belgian francs French francs Italian lire Јарапеѕе уеп Swedish crowns Norwegian crowns Danish crowns U.S. dollars

One ounce of gold 461.30/461.80

# **LONDON STOCK MARKET**

LONDON (R) - Profit-taking took some prices off their highs in modest afternoon business, but most of the session's beavy gains on President Reagan's remarks about cutting the U.S. budget deficit remained intact, dealers said.

By 1500 GMT Monday the FTSE 100 index was up 49.9 points (2.9 per cent) from last Friday's closing to 1,728.2, after a high of 1,734.8 at 1319 GMT. A higher opening on Wall Street was anticipated and to some extent triggered the profit-taking, dealers

Prices bave climbed steadily throughout the day after President Reagan at the weekend said a pact to cut the U.S. budget deficit by \$80 billion over the next two years could be tied up soon. A fall in the Dow Jones industrial average after the first balf-hour of trading on Wall Street accelerated the profit-taking bere and by 1523 GMT the FTSE 100 index bad fallen back again to stand at 1.719.9, still up 41.6 points on the day.

FORECAST FOR TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1987

# YOUR HOROSCOPE

From the Carroll Righter Institute

GENERAL TENDENCIES: It would be advisable to use more than ordinary effort in reducing your ideas to a more practical and workable level this morning. Be kind and thoughtful to your friends and family today.

and family today.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You must use more test and wisdom when planning your day because you're worried about something. Be very thoughtful of yo

gain much support.
TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Attempt to remove obstacles from your path rather than trying to hur-dle them. Avoid a friend who is too

nosy today; there may be ultarior motives at work.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21)
Carefully consider your credit and career situations this morning. This is not a good day to ask favors of

friends or important people. You'll probably be turned down. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to Jul. 21) Consider the possibility of getting into a new and possibly quite increative business venture.

sappraise a newcomer before ac-LEO (Jul. 22 to Aug. 21) Relent your usual stubborness and do what your mate wants today, even though you don't especially like the activity. Carefully review your financial situation

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) A public matter is not working out as you'd like, but take this situation

14 "— Rhythn 15 Chiel

16 Tire filler 17 Nursery rhys

in stride and everything will work out, Don't let a grumpy associate

disturb your thoughts.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Set up a better budget to follow at home. Discuss how to make a product move faster with a clever business associate. Be very careful

while driving tonight. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Cut conversations down to B w workers. I your mate is upset this evening, be kind. This is not a good day to get

into new amusements.
SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Be sure that your home is in good condition, and then enjoy an inexpensive entertainment with friends. Be tectful with a family

friends. Be tectual was a sample friend tonight.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20)
Postpone a little trip you had planned, and work on necessary home repairs instead. Your communication skills are not up to par

today, so don't argue.
AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19)

Safeguard your proporty and possessions during the day, and do not visit a friend this evening. Set up a better budget. Use much care in motion today. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) You may feel stifled and irritable because things are not because things are not working as rapidly as you'd like. Keep a measured pace and all will be fine. Be contemplative.

# Arabs urged to set up joint stock market

the Union of Arab Stock Exchanges (UASE) called on Monday for the removal of all restrictions to inter-Arab trade and urged the setting up of a joint Arab stock market.

Mr. Hisham Al Oteibi, who is also director of Kuwait's stock market, was also quoted by the Middle East News Agency as saying Arab investors should have learned a lesson from the fall in prices on world stock markets.

"What happened in world stock markets was not a crash ... it corrected wrong positions as the former rise in prices was not normal," the agency quoted bim

as saying. Mr. Oteihi called on Arah countries to remove all restrictions to make their market dealings easier as a step towards creating a joint Arab stock market.

He suggested that central banks in Arab countries should contribute lowards setting up such a market.

Mr. Oteibi is chairing a threeday symposium in Cairo on the importance of information about Arab stock markets. It is being attended by the seven UASE members — Egypt, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Morocco, Sudan and Tunisia,

investment as a way to avoid said.

CAIRO (R) - The chairman of repercussions from the recent world stock market "crash" and to help economic development in

the region. Economy Minister Youssri Mustapha made the plea at the opening session of the UASE meeting.

He said Egypt was ready to provide technical and material assistance to make this possible. Mr. Al Oteibi said Arab stock markets should be developed to attract funds now invested outside the area and boost economic development.

Mr. Oteibi said the drop in oil prices and the fall in the value of the dollar were behind trade deficits from which most Arab countries suffered.

'Some of these countries withdrew large portions of their reserves invested ahroad to cover this deficit," he said.

He suggested Arab states should provide better conditions to develop local stock markets to attract more Arab funds and finance projects that would help strengthen trade.

Mr. Mustapha told the meeting that 40 per cent of Egypt's 1987 92 projected investment programme needed \$18 billion from the Egyptian private sector, to be financed jointly with Arab and foreign funds.
"This makes it necessary to

On Sunday, Egypt urged Arab exert more efforts to attract funds countries to increase inter-Arab into the Egyptian market," he

# Plans to rescue Sudan Airways anger unions

powerful trade unions.

Prime Minister Sadeq Al Mahdi's government wants the the Fund. company, one of the oldest airlines in Africa, changed from a public corporation to a company with shares initially held by the government. It says this would bring flexibil-

ity and an improvement of notoriously bad services. But the cost mated 2,800 employees of the would be lost jobs for hundreds of employees, with others baving to be rehired on new terms. Sudan Airways bas been in the

red virtually since it acquired its initial fleet of De Havilland in foreign currency alone bad reached a staggering \$18.4 mil-

Union leaders readily admit that the airline's performance is poor and agree with government views that it had to be streamlined by turning it into a com-

"But it should not be done at the expense of a single job," said Mr. 1mad Al Din Babikr, a leading member in one of the com-

pany's unions. Mr. Babikr and other union

KHARTOUM (R) - Govern- see as government plans to privament plans to save Sudan Air- tise the company. And they susways, the national carrier, from pect the International Monetary plunging deeper into the red have Fund was behind the proposed touched a raw nerve for Sudan's changes as part of an agreement on economic policies reached in September between Sudan and

The government denies that tbe airline overhaul has anything to do with the agreement, and says plans to improve the company's performance have been in the offing since late last year.

airline bave been on strike since Oct. 29 to protest at the loss of iobs, but the company's new management is unmoved. "There is a terrible overstaffing problem in the company. We

Doves in 1947. A management have 2,800 people, but we only statement last week said its deficit need 1,800." the airline manager, Sir Al Khitm Mahjoub, told Reu-The company suspended all

> allow for its restructuring. Aviation experts say Sudan Airways' sad record as an unreliable company is largely due to its

flights on Oct. 30 for five days to

dwindling fleet.
The U.S.-educated Mahjoub,

who worked for the Saudi flag carrier Saudia for 11 years before he took over Sudan Airways, said the company had a single Fokker aircraft in service when he joined leaders also object to what they late last year.

# Dollar, stocks rally in Asia and Europe

LONDON (R) — The dollar and shares rallied in Europe on Monday after President Reagan forecast U.S. budget cuts of \$80 billion over two years, but investors were nervous, still haunted by concern over the U.S. economy.

Since the "Black Monday" crash of share values four weeks ago, financial markets have focused on the massive U.S. budget deficit as a key problem facing the world economy.

The deadline on hudget deficit talks between the White House and the Democrat-controlled Congress in Washington is Friday. President Reagan, a Republican, said in his weekly radio broadcast on Saturday he expected agreement on a budget compromise this week.

Some dealers said the dollar's recovery from historic lows early last week could be on sbaky ground and heavy selling of the U.S. currency could reemerge. One London analyst, commenting on President Reagan's weekend statements, said it was "like saying we've agreed to cure the patient, we just have to decide which leg to chop off."

Nevertheless, the dollar and share values powered ahead at the start of the week on the important Tokyo market, which closes before the European day The dollar opened at 1.7130

West German marks in London on Monday and touched a high of 1.7175 in morning trading. It had closed at 1.7075 in Tokyo on Monday and 1.6875 in New York on Friday, unchanged from its last London close. Stock markets in London.

Frankfurt, Paris and Amsterdam were underpinned on Monday by the dollar's strength. A weak dollar threatens export earnings of European companies and its recent falls added to investor worries about corporate stock.

Since the crash on Oct. 19, the New York market has risen by 11.3 per cent of its value, while tbe London and Tokyo markets

# Italy expects chaos in air

ROME (R) - Italy on Monday began what could be one of the most chaotic weeks for air transport as ground and flight staff stage a series of strikes to press demands for new contracts and better pensions.

The Italian media have dubbed the next seven days as "the black of the many flights expected to be and Milan airports.

On Monday, ground staff at Rome's Leonardo Da Vinci airport, the national hub for Italian air traffic, were striking for three and a half hours.

Eight more hours of strikes by ground staff, who are pressing demands for a new contract, were week" for air transport because planned for Wednesday at Rome

#### Major Australian bank hikes reserves for doubtful debts

MELBOURNE (R) - Austra- third of the banks' 1.52 billion lia's second largest bank said on Monday it had sharply increased its cushion against Third World debts and any arising from the share market crash.

The Australia and New Zealand Banking Group (ANZ) set aside 332.05 million dollars (\$231.5 million) in the year to Sept. 30, 1987 as a provision for bad and doubtful debts — almost double the figure for 1985/86.

The sbarp increase reflected plans of the group's 22 Third World debtors to reschedule their borrowings and included a buffer for any unseen bad debts from the stock market slump, ANZ Managing Director Will Bailey told a news conference.

"We're very comfortable with our levels of provisioning ... I can sleep better for it," Mr. Bailey said. A detailed assessment of risks in the wake of the slump showed ANZ had minimal exposure.

"We haven't lost one cent from any of the activities of so-called entrepreneurs because in each case we looked at the complete deal, made certain it was safe and knew where the repayments were coming from," he noted.

Despite the increased bad debt shield, representing almost a

dollars (\$1.04 billion) exposure to the Third World, the bank posted a record profit.

After tax profit for the year ended Sept. 30 rose 21 per cent to 385.15 million dollars (\$264 million) on gross income also 21 per cent higher at 8.08 billion dollars (\$5.5 billion). ANZ bas about 25 per cent of

the Australian Trading Bank

market and similar shares in other banking sectors, behind Westpac Banking Corp with about 29 per cent, according to banking analysts. The ANZ profit, higher than analysts forecast, was helped by a

158 million dollar (\$108.6 million) pension fund surplus used to | banks. aid the debt provisioning. "It is a satisfactory result with some very prudent provisioning, said banking analyst Craig Drum-

mond of Melbourne broker J.B. Were and Son. Mr. Bailey said the bank was still doing business with at least

16 Third World debtors and wanted to keep doing so.

"We don't want it (the debt) repaid. We want it serviced." Mr. Bailey said. "It's terribly easy to put your money into the safest risk on the world and get a low

analysts were reluctant to fore- rate cut. cast clear trends.

On Monday gold slipped on the dollar's strength and was fixed in London at \$461.75 an ounce comsnonse to the turmoil on world pared with a previous fix on Friday afternoon of \$464.95.

Dealers in Europe said the main market factor this week would be the deficit cut talks. The White House and Con-

gress must agree on budget-cutting measures before the end of the week. If they do not, the revised Gramm-Rudman law would automatically trigger a spending cut of \$23 billion.

President Reagan said that White House and congressional negotiators are discussing \$80 hillion in reductions over two years. "I'm confident, this coming

week, the negotiators will agree to a deficit-cutting package that is fair and enforceable," President Reagan said in bis radio broad-

He said he anticipated agreement on \$30 billion worth of deficit cuts in the current fiscal year and another \$50 hillion next year. The current year began on

Oct. 1. Mr. lan Harwood of Warhurg Securities in London said that, if a hudget-cutting agreement was

reached, the market would quickly turn its attention to the global

are still down by 18.2 and 12.2 sibility of an early meeting of the per cent respectively. At the start Group of Seven major industrialof the fifth post-crash week most ised nations and a coordinated

European Community finance ministers met on Monday in Brussels to discuss joint economic and monetary strategies in re-

financial markets. In London, the blue-chip Financial Times/Stock Exchange index of 100 leading British shares opened 29.2 points or 1.7 per cent up at 1.707.5 and had gone past 1.730 by lunchtime.

In Frankfurt, the Boersen-Zeitung index of 30 leading shares started 3.30 points or 1.1 per cent higher at 292.57 points. But dealers said turnover was thin and domestic and foreign investors were wary.

French share prices were broadly firmer and the bourse indicator there posted gains of 4.73 per cent at the session's opening. The All Share Swiss index was 16.1 points higher at 845.3 points and the Milan stock index was indicated up 0.6 per cent at the start of trade.

The Tokyo stock marker's 225share average gained 167.18 points to close at 22.615.43 after a 901.75 point surge on Friday.

In Sydney, stocks rebounded from early losses to close sharply higher after investors shrugged off initial pessimism from Wall interest rate picture and the pos- Street's downturn on Friday.

# Eurotunnel gets crucial boost from underwriters

LONDON (R) - The Anglo-French consortium which plans to build an rail tunnel between Britain and France said on Monday that underwriters had come forward to back a crucial issue of shares to raise around \$1.3 bil-

A spokesman for the consortium, Eurotunnel, said the necessary underwriting for the public issue of stock worth £770 million (\$1.3 billion) had been found, clearing a big hurdle in the bid to have the runnel under the channel dug and open for traffic by

The underwriting, in which fi-nance bouses from Britain, France, Japan, Saudi Arabia and the United States agreed to take up stock not sold in Wednesday's launch, means Eurotunnel will be able to draw on a £5 billion (\$8.75 billion) credit from international

The banks had stipulated that it would have to show it could raise casb in the stock markets before they would let it draw on the loan money.

Market analysts said the signs were that the stock issue, at £3.50 (\$6.1) a unit, would be oversubscribed and there was little chance the underwriters would have to pick up unsold shares. Investors in France and Britain will buy in units of two shares

eacb — one a share in the French

company Eurotunnel S.A. and

Eurotunnel said last week it

There had been fears that the worldwide stock market crash since "Black Monday" on Wall Street four weeks ago would mean Eurotunnel could have problems in completing the share

But some analysts said it seemed applications would have to be scaled down because of demand, Shareholders have been promised travel privileges linked to the size of their holding. The link will consist of a 50-

kilometre twin bore railway tun-

nel and total cost is estimated at some £4.7 billion (\$8.72 billion). Preliminary drilling has already Britain's Sunday Telegraph newspaper said publisher Robert Maxwell had agreed to under-

write £37 million worth of the shares. The report said Mr. Maxwell would raise the capital from his Pergamon Group Ltd publishing

firm and its pension funds. A spokesman for Mr. Maxwell said: "We don't comment on rumours.

But sources close to the publisher said he had agreed to underwrite at least 10 per cent of the £353.5 million (\$600 million) British portion of the share issue.

hoped to place between 30 per cent to 50 per cent of the British shares with institutional inves-

# Peanuts









### Mutt'n' Jeff









# **Andy Capp**

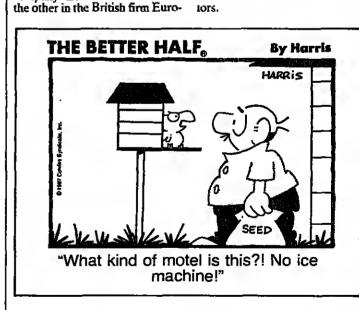


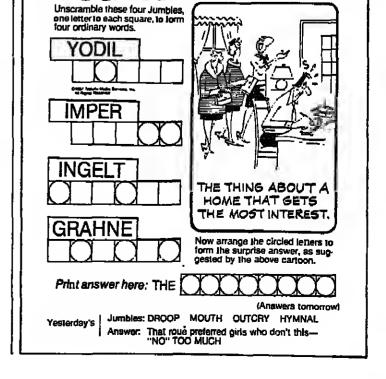




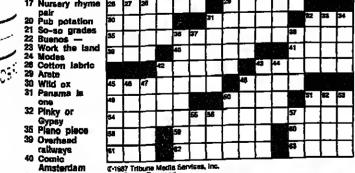








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gold table
10 Love effeir
a kind
11 Chaplain
12 Houston 45 Lands 48 Rap 49 Macaw 54 Teem
58 Superjative
suffix
59 Stritch or May
60 Brainchild
61 — Pteines Urge onward Sports org. Est well College gp. Like a julep Wife of Essu ASTO SLAY

Create
Dye source
Polika —
Indian queen
Poclatrist's

Diais Jenny — Was brave 52 Curved molding Leggy bird

53 Tyrant 55 — carte 56 Spank 57 Ice cream







# 26 die in Denver plane crash

DENVER (AP) — Investigators were studying the wreckage Monday of a Continental Airlines jet that passengers say veered sharply during takeoff in a snowstorm before crashing, killing 26 and injuring

The twin-engine DC-9, taking off with 82 people aboard, flipped over and broke into three pieces Sunday in the deadliest crash of Stapleton International Airport's 58-year history.

Boh Johnson, chief of the Denver office of the National Transportation Safety Board, said up to 50 iovestigators will study the wreckage and other evidence for the next seven to 10 days.

A report of prohable cause may not be available for months. depending on when hearings are scheduled, he said.

Continental and airport officials refused to speculate on the cause, but witnesses said the DC-9 was harely off the ground when it hit the slushy runway.

"The right wing dropped, and we veered to the right," said passenger Fred H. Helpenstell, a 56-year-old physician. "Then the left wing dropped and we veered to the left and crashed."

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (Agen-

cies) - Nicaragua's senior Ro-

man Catholic clergyman says a

team of experienced U.S. nego-

tiators could help mediate cease-

fire talks between the Sandinista

government and the contra re-

But the clergyman. Archhishop Miguel Ohando Y Bravo, made

clear Sunday he had not yet

accepted the government's prop-

osal that he serve as chief

mediator in the ceasefire talks.

Cardioal Obando Y Bravo said

he was awaiting for authorisation

by the oine-member Conference

of Nicaraguan Bishops, of which

he is president, to assume the

leadership of the mediatioo

He said he also wants assur-

ances that both sides would coo-

sider him "not a simple messen-

ger, but an intermediary who

could make suggestions both to

the government of Nicaragua as

The suggestion that Americao

oegotiators join the ceasefire

talks came from U.S. House

Speaker Jim Wright, who re-

ceived visits last week from Car-

dinal Ohando Y Bravo and

Nicaraguan President Daniel

Ortega. The cardinal at the time

said that if he agreed to mediate,

be would like help from experi-

A church spokesman, Mons-

ingnor Bismarck Carballo, said

Sunday in Managua that the San-

enced advisers.

well as to the resistance.

Navy Lt. Curtis Renfro, an aviation maintenance officer, saw the crash from another Continental flight landing on a parallel

"That flight lasted five seconds, maybe six," he said. The last time I saw it (the plane), it was grossly tilted. He was actually up on his starhoard wing. When that happens, the pilot tries to flip to left to correct. He may have overcompensated."

The plane's black box, containing cockpit voice and data recorders, was recovered and being held for the investigators.

Kevin Fleming, airport opera-tions manager, said a thin layer of wet snow was on the runway, hut conditions were normal for heavy snowstorms at Stapleton.

Helpeostell was one of many who suffered minor injuries. although he was trapped two hours. He was treated for strong crosswinds. At least 6 in-

Paul C. Warnke, head of the reoder.

Arms Control and Disarmament

Agency under former President

Jimmy Carter; Ed King, a retired

colonel who has studied Central

American armies; Wilson Morris,

an aide to Mr. Wright and Richard Pena, who has worked

with Mr. Wright on Central

Whether the four joio the pro-

cess depends on the contras' re-

sponse. Cardinal Ohando Y Bra-

He said he would not comment

oo Mr. Wright's proposal or any other aspect of the possible nego-

tiations until he formally

Cardinal Obando Y Bravo ten-

tatively accepted the position

during a two-hour meeting with

Mr. Ortega at the Vatican embas-

rebels an 11-point cease-fire plan

ceasetire to begio on Dec. 5 and

for contras inside Nicaragua to

move to one of three ceasefire

zooes. The rebels would lay down

their arms on Jan. 5, before

independent observers, and then

Leaders of the contras' Nicara-

guan Resistance umbrella group

have not yet formally received

be granted amnesty.

He also agreed to convey to the

Mr. Ortega's plan calls for a

sy in Washington on Friday.

that Mr. Ortega proposed.

accepted the mediation post.

U.S. team may have role in Nicaraguan talks

cipation of the four.

American issues.

vo said Sunday.

hypothermia, as were several ches (15 centimetres) of new, we who spent hours ioside the snow had fallen hy midday. crushed wreckage before being

"I remember thinking, 'I'm about to die this is it and then I wondered what's it going to feel like," Helpenstell said.

Libby Smoot, who escaped virtually unharmed, said she and other passengers "were petri-

"We were skidding on our side and eating dirt." she said. "A lot of people were screaming. A ball of flame passed by us as we were skidding along.

The 56 injured were transported to hospitals. Most were taken to Denver General Hospital. Those not seriously injured were released within hours.

the pilot and first officer, were among those killed. Flight 1713 originated in Oklahoma City and was en route to

Three crewmembers, including

Boise, Idaho. Snow had been falling most of the day in Denver and airport officials said visibility was low and flights were hampered hy

on news accounts, have conde-

Mr. Ortega told Newsweek magazine that Honduras has

proposed a deal in which Nicara-

guan rehel camps along the bor-

der would be dismantled and

Managua would withdraw troops

"There's a very important new

proposal from Honduras ... What

they would do is withdrawal all of

the U.S. military presence and

they would he willing to disman-

tle the contra camps and disarm

the cootras," Mr. Ortega said in

the interview in the Nov. 23 issue.

through a mutual agreement to

establish a line of security along

the border betweeo Honduras

aod Nicaragua, with representa-

tives of other countries outside

the regioo," Mr. Ortega said.

"lo exchaoge, Nicaragua would not mioe the border zones

with Honduras, not allow Nicara-

guan troops to make incursions to

the contras' bases in Honduras,

withdraw our heavy artillery a

der... and also establish regula-

tions oo armament levels," Mr.

He also told the magazine that

Hooduras has offered itself as the

site of meetings hetween the Un-

ited States and Nicaragua if they

KUALA LUMPUR (R)

Malaysian police have detained

six more people, five of them

Muslim opposition leaders, hring-ing the total arrested to 103 in the

country's higgest political and

security crackdown in a decade.

Sri Jaffar Abdul released the fi-

gure to reporters on Monday but

ate plan to free the 103 detainees,

who include politicians, social re-

formers, environmentalists,

academics and trade unionists.

Malaysia has made the arrests.

hanned political rallies, and

closed three newspapers in a cam-

paign which officials say aims to

reduce tension between Malays

Deputy Inspector of Police Tan

certain distance fr

Ortega added.

are agreed upon.

leaders

"They would he willing

from the area.

dinistas have endorsed the parti- Mr. Ortega's proposal hut, based

Carballo ideotified them as mned it as tantamount to sur-

# Aquino elated by top rebel leader's arrest

lieutenant early Mooday, and government leaders said they were pleased with the capture of a top guerrilla leader.

Officials in the control tower

saw a fireball on the north-south

runway and later speculated that

the fire came from wing tanks

that exploded when the left wing

separated from the plane's body.

nnt caused by fire, officials said.

The deaths and injuries were

The fuselage broke into three

main pieces and many of the

passeogers were trapped inside,

2.500 feet (760 metres) from the

end of the 10,000-foot-long

(3,050-metre-long) runway with

bodies, injured passengers and

wreckage strewn along the

Boulware described the scene as

Airport spokesman Richard

"juogle gym of maogled

As crews worked to remove

victims, one man emerged almost

unscathed five hours later, said

police detective John Wyckoff.

The man, who was not identified.

walked to an ambulance and was

driven away sitting up. Wyckoff

Chun formally

announces

election date

SEOUL, South Korea (AP) — President Chun Doo-Hwan

announced Monday that the first

direct presidential elections in 16

years will be held Dec. 16, and

police went on nationwide alert

after a weekend of campaign vio-

Mr. Chun, formally announc-

ing the date that was decided on

last week, warned against allow-

ing provincialism and violence to

"The peaceful transfer of pow-

er can he achieved only through a

Immediately after Mr. Chun's

announcement, representatives

for government candidate Roh Tae-Woo and main opposition

candidates Kim Young-Sam, Kim

Dae-Jung and Kim Joog-Pil reg-

Minor party candidates Kim

Sun-Chuk and Shin Chung-Il also

registered with the election com-

missioo. Caodidates must register

peaceful election," he said.

disrupt the electioo.

istered them to run.

The plane came to rest about

some up to six hours.

ground.

metal.

Police said two gunmen wearing jogging pants bounced a basketball as they waited for Lt. Celso Dela Cruz at a bus stop near the officer's home in Man-

ila's Pandacan district. When Lt. Dela Cruz, who was in civilian clothes, sat down in a passenger jeep, ooe of the gunmen walked up to him and shot him at close range, Police Cpl. Elpidio Pinzon said.

Although police said they had nn evidence that Communist rebels were responsible. Pinzon said "the style looks like that of the sparrows," or Communist assassins hlamed for more than 130 killings in Manila this year.

Meanwhile, the military chief of staff told reporters Monday that President Corazon Aquino was "highly elated" hy the capture Sunday of Juanito Rivera, the alleged vice chairman of the Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP) and a reputed expert

in political assassination.

MANILA, Philippines (AP) — arrest has taken place," Geo. Fidel Ramos said after briefing Fidel Ramos said after briefing Mrs. Aquino on the capture. "Maybe we can say we have dealt (the rebels) a severe blow, but as far as bending or neutralising or predicting any deadline for victory. I think we will stay clear of that for a while."

> Presidential spokesman Teodoro Benigno said Rivera's capture "emphasises the determination of the government to roll back and even resolve the Communist insurgency.

#### General killed in crash

The deputy commander of the military's Southern Command and seven others died wheo their helicopter struck a tree on takeoff and crashed oo Basilan Island, the military said Monday.

Lt. Rommel Ronda, an air force spokesman, said Brig. Gen. Arturo Asuncion and eight others were returning to Zamhoanga City from Basilan, some 880 kilometres south of Manila, after ceremonies Sunday marking the 37th anniversary of a marine

### We are very happy that his hrigade. 7 Tamil rebels killed in

battle with Indian troops COLOMBO (R) - Indian troops bunting Tamil separatist guerril-las killed seven of them and wounded at least 20 in a hattle in eastern Sri Laoka, military

sources said oo Monday. They said a large quantity of arms and ammunition was seized in the clash on Sunday in Batticaloa district. The rebels withdrew into the jungle carrying the wounded, the sources said.

The independent Sun newspaper said 27 rebels were killed in the battle but there was no official confirmation.

One source said two Indian soldiers searching for rebels in the northern Jaffna peninsula were killed on Sunday when the guerrillas set off a mine under their vehicle at Sudumalai.

The sources said the Indians were searching Sudumalai vicinity following intelligence reports that Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) leader Velupillai Prabbakaran and his deputy, Mabattaya, were hiding there.

The sources said several suspected rebels were rounded up, but Prabhakaran and his deputy were not among them.

More thao 20,000 Indian troops have been deployed in the island's north and east to enforce a pact signed hetweeo President Junius Javewardene and Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi in' July to eod the island's six years of ethnic bloodshed.

The troops launched an offensive last month to disarm the-Tigers, the most powerful rebel group seeking ao independent Tamil homeland, after it repudiated the accord and massacred 200 members of the majority

Sinhalese community.

The Indians seized the rebels' northern stronghold of Jaffna City and have fanned out in the

east of the island. A ship carrying Indian troop reinforcements to the island was expected to leave Calcutta sooo. Sri Lankan state radio said. It did

### not give the number of troops.

"It wasn't oo the ground all the time, it skipped," one county sheriff said. "It tore a path the complete length of the county. "I know of one two-storey brick house that was completely destroyed and it was brand new

— the people had just moved in.

# Tornado rips through Texas; kills 5

DALLAS (R) - A violent tornado that smashed through Texas lines down and roads blocked, on Sunday killed at least five people as it flattened buildings, hlocked roads and ripped up telephone and power lines.

As many as 11 deaths had been confirmed, police in Austin said. 150 kilometres south east of

PEKING (AP) — Deng Xiaping, China's senior leader, said Mon-

day that if the Soviet Union

hrings about a settlement of the

Kampuchean conflict before his

85th hirthday, he would fulfill a

promise to meet Mikhail Gor-

Mr. Deng. 83, renewed his offer concerning Mr. Gorbachev

at a meeting with Japan Socialist

Party Chairwoman Takako Doi,

told American journalists with

CBS News that he was ready to

hreak his self-imposed rule of not

travelling out of China and would

meet Mr. Gorbachev anywhere in

In September 1986, Mr. Deng

hachev on Soviet soil.

Japanese sources said.

With telephone and power officials said the full extent of injuries and damage could not

be immediately determined. The tornado travelled along a 400 kilometre corridor through reported hut only five could be six Texas counties, ending about

and a peaceful political solution

to that nation's 9-year-old war.

mated he would remain healthy

for another two years, and added

that he was willing to make the Soviet trip if the Kampuchean

question was settled in that

improved relations between Mos-

cow and Peking but China says it

will not normalise relations,

strained since the early 1960s,

until Moscow removes the "three

obstacles" of Kampuchea, the

Mr. Gorhachev has called for

Deng voices hopes of meeting Gorbachev caused the withdrawal of Viettan and the beavy Soviet troop namese troops from Kampuchea deployment along the Chinese

> The Chiuce say Kampuchea is The sources, demanding anonymity, said Mr. Deng estithe most important of the three. Mr. Deng said he had seen no real Soviet effort to solve the Kampuchean conflict since he made his offer.

Mr. Deng spearheaded a drive to hring younger people into par-ty leadership when he retired from the Polithuro Standing Committee and several other key party posts at a party congress earlier this month. But he is thought to be in good health and is regarded as China's most powerful man.

#### Minister says Ganilau Malaysia accepted Fijian presidency arrests more opposition Brig. Rabuka toppled the gavern-

WELLINGTON, New Zealand (AP) — Fiji's former governoris to become the republic's first president, Fijian Information Minister Ratu Inoke Kuhuabola said Monday.

In an interview with Radio New Zealand, Inoke said Ganilau had accepted the post following Sitiveni Rahuka, who staged a military coup on Sept. 25 and removed Ganilau as governor-

Brig. Rahuka's offer to become prime minister. Ganilau is a high chief and wields widespread influence in Fiji, a nation of some 300 islands

about 3,200 kilometres north east of Sydney, Australia.

ment, ahrogated the constitution and declared himself head of

elections in April.

Bavadra's Indian-dominated cahinet was overthrown on May 14 in the first of two military

prise 47 per cent of Fiji's 715,000 population. The Indian descendants of indentured workers make up 49 per cent. Brig. Rahuka last Friday said he would return to the harracks

once a president and a prime minister were named. He said Ganilau would become president and Mara would be head of gov-

and Chinese. Police declined to name the latest detainees.

# Japanese volcano erupts again

ate damage, officials said. "There was a sudden hang from above, not from the ground, and the roof of our building

110 kilometres south of Tokyo. A television reporter flying over the island in a helicopter reported seeing a column of white smoke as high as 2,000 metres ahove the crater of Mount

period.

gust that year. until March 1985 the country was

since the 1960's.

Mr. Sarney said in his first cahinet meeting after becoming president that he wanted to serve only four of his six-year term, "in accordance with Tancredo

According to the timetable proposed by Mr. Neves, direct elections for president were to be held in 1988 and swearing in of a new democratically elected presi-

dent in 1989.

But as opinion polls at first approved his performance as head of Latin America's largest country. Mr. Sarney seemed to have changed his mind.

His popularity enjoyed ratings of over 80 per cent after the launching of the Cruzado Plan, a price freeze introduced by his government on Feb. 28, 1986. Because of the prize freeze, the PMDB Party achieved the biggest

electoral win of the country's political history in polls last year. The party won 22 of the 23 state governorships and an abso-

lute majority in the Senate and Chamber of Deputies. Nevertheless, one week later,

before the vote-counting was even over, the government introduced stiff price rises. Since then, Mr. Sarney's popularity never stopped declining.

Among likely candidates if presidential elections are confirmed next year are: Former Finance Minister Dilson Funaro. who masterminded the Cruzado Plan, Sao Paulo State Senator Mario Covas and Sao Paulo State Governor Orestes Quercia.

# COLUMNS 768

#### Allies honour victims of wartime blunder

SLAPTON SANDS, England (AP) - With tears, tributes and a hugler playing taps, the United States and Britain have finally honoured 749 Americans killed in a rehearsal for the D-Day landings in World War II. A crowd estimated by police at 300 prayed for the soldiers and sailors who perished off the Devon coast in south west Eogland on what came to be known as "the night of the hloody tiger." In driving rain overlooking the slate gray English Channel where the men died, officials pulled an American flag off a plaque commemorating the deaths. For Ken Small, a local guesthouse owner, it was the end of a 16-year hattle to get some official recognition for the young recruits who lost their lives on April 28, 1944, when Exercise Tiger turned into a real battle. Exercise Tiger started as a mock assault on Slaptoo Sands Beach by 30,000 American troops hut turned into a real hattle wheo nine German E-hoats torpedoed three amphibious landing craft. Hundreds were trapped and killed on the landing craft. Others died when some Americans opened fire on their nwn boats, thinking they were German, and hundreds were found the next morning floating upside down in the water because they had put their Mae West life vests around their waists instead of under their arms. Charles B. MacDonald, retired deputy chief historian of the U.S. Army who researched the exercise, said Saturday he believes the death toll was 946 — 749 soldiers and 197 seamen.

#### \$13m ransom sought in kidnap

MALAGA, Spain (R) - Kidnappers have asked a Lehanese magnate to pay \$13 million by Tuesday for the release of his five-year-old daughter anducted a week ago on Spain's Costa Del Sol, the newspaper ABC said on Monday. The kidnappers telephoned ABC instructions on how to find a picture and a recorded message of Melodie, the daughter of Raymond Nakachian and Korean-born singer and socialite Kimera. They turned down Nakachian's offer to pay \$1 million. They said the little girl was not feeling well and "something had might occur" if he did not pay \$13 million hy Tuesday. Several newspaper reported two unnamed Britons were detained on Sunday in connection with the abduction of Melodie in the resort of Estepona last Monday. No coofirmatioo was immediately available from police.

935 S. J. 188

Fage x

#### Marie-Antoinette's pitcher stolen

THOIRY, France (AP) - Marie-Antoinette's pitcher and wash hasin and other historic treasures valued at about 1 million francs (\$170,000) were stolen from the 16th ceotury Thoiry Chateau, its owner said. Also stoleo was a rifle with a gold-and-silver stock given to King Louis XVI by the King of England, and a writing case that belooged to Machault d'Arnouville, Louis XV's finance minister and ooe-time owner of Thoiry Chateau, which is about 40 kilometres west of Paris. Vicount Paul De La Panouse, a zoologist whose family has owned the elegant Chateau for 13 generations, said a band of three or four rohbers forced the shutters of the castle's archives room at about 4 a.m. Sunday. Surprised by family friends staying overnight at the chateau, the robbers fired a warning shot before fleeing. De la Panouse said. The pitcher and wash basio made of sevres porcelaio used by Marie-Antoinette while she was imprisooed in the conciergerie awaiting executioo were among the items takeo, he said.

#### Poles attend rally against alcoholism

WARSAW, Poland (AP) — Under the slogan "to drink or to be," about 2,000 young Poles took part in a nationally televised rally against alcoholism. "Alcoholism is the most threatening and important issue." said the rally's organiser, Marek Kotanski, a chologist who lounded an anti-drug abuse movement known as Monar. "We must struggle for sobriety on all fronts," he said, speaking on a stage over which hung placards with the names of dozens of alcoholic substances consumed by Poles, ranging from vodka to anti-freeze. The government ordered liquor stores closed Friday in Warsaw and other cities in support of Kotanski's anti-alcoholism campaign. The closure caused long lines to form outside liquor stores oo Thursday and on Saturday hy the sbops selling Polish vodka for dollars and Western currency. According to official estimates, there are about 1 million alcoholics requiring medical treatment in the country. About 3 to 4 million other people, among a total population of 37 million, are problem drinkers. The government and Roman Catbolic Church have both sponsored anti-alcohol programmes.

#### Australian did not buy Van Gogh's Irises

SYDNEY (R) — Australian hillionaire Alan Bond is not the

mystery bidder who bought Vincent Van Gogh's masterpiece. Inses for a record \$53.9 million last week, a spokesman for the 500 in tycoon said on Monday. "It's more speculation and there is no truth in it. He did not buy Van Gogh's Irises." spokesman Errol Considine told Reuters. Sothehy's sold the Dutch artist's oil painting in auction in New York last Wednesday hut declined to identify the buyer. "All we can say is that it was a European dealer acting on behalf of an unidentified buyer," a Sotheby's spokeswoman said. Art experts and a leading New York society columnist later said they thought Bond was the huyer. The art-loving Australian tycoon owns breweries, publishing companies and gold mines. He is also well known for wresting the America's Cup, the premier yachting trophy, from the United States four years ago and then losing it back this year. Woman mistakenly killed at roadblock

BENEVENTO, Italy (AP) — A magistrate has ordered an investigation into the fatal shooting of a 19-year-old woman by police looking for a rohbery suspect, Italian news media has reported. State-run RAI television and the ANSA news agency said the woman, Maria Francesca Chiusolo, and her boyfriend were driving to a pizzeria in this town 70 kilometres north east of Naples when their car was blocked by an unmarked police car. Police, who were patrolling the area in hopes of nahbing the authors of a series of recent holdups, became suspicious when they noticed the car travelling on a little-used road, the reports said. When a plainclothes policeman approached the car wielding a machine gun, the couple mistook him for a rohber and the boyfriend put the car in reverse and tried to escape, according to Lack of sleep brings protester down

DRAGUIGNAN, France (R) - An explorer who perched up a half-huilt pylon for six weeks to stop the French electricity board erecting a high-power line across his country home has finally heen brought down to earth. Merry Ottin had camped night and day atop a makeshift platform 35 metres up the pyion to stop the electricity board (EDF) running a 400,000-volt system across his country retreat. But he was caught out when he ahandoned his vigil at Montauroux, south eastern France, early on Friday to snatch a few hours' sleep in a nearby caravan, environmentalists who supported his cause said on Sunday. Electricity board technicians, backed up by a police, rusbed in before dawn and finished the joh hy helicopter. Ottin began his protest in October after losing a court case against EDF plans to site the main throughway for the south eastern Alpes-Maritimes Department on his land. He bad returned from a trip to Nepal in 1983 to find his century-old trees lopped down and his garden a building site. The EDF scored a first victory early in October when Ottin was taken to hospital after a car accident. Technicians slipped in and began work hut had to break off when he discharged himself against medical advice.

general, Ratu Sir Penaia Ganilau,

repeated offers from Brig. general. But Inoke was unable to say if

former Prime Minister Ratu Sir Kamisese Mara had accepted

the former British colony until

He served as Queen Elizabeth II's executive representative in

#### BY CHARLES GOREN

WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ

Your partner opens the bldding with one heart. What do you

Q.2—As South with 60 on score and neither side vulnerable, you ♥AK9872 ♦AKQ10 483

What action do you take? Q.4-As South, vulnerable, you What is your opening lead?

Mara, in Australia for medical treatment, governed Fiji from independence in 1970 until he was defeated by Timoci Bavadra in

coups by Brig. Rahuka.

the coups to protect the political rights of ethnic Fijians, who com-

Q.5-Both vulnerable, as South

1 ♠ 2 ὑ

Q.6-Both vulnerable, as South

**♠7** ♥KJ93 ♦QJ106 ♠AQ82

Pass

The bidding has proceeded:

South

Dbl

♦KQ762 +103

Pass Pass

South West

**⊽6** 

The bidding has proceeded:

you hold:

**♦**AQ873

North East

Pass

Pags

Pass

What do you bid now?

Neither vulnerable, as South you ±AK6 ⊽AQ6 0J872 ±AQ6 The bidding has proceeded: North East Sooth West What action do you take?

The bidding has proceeded:
South West North East
2 7 Pass 2 NT 4 4

What action do you take?

Q.3-As South, vulnerable, you ♦AKJ93 ♥A1093 ♥K102 ♣9 Your right-hand opponent opens the bidding with one diamond.

Brig. Rahuka said he staged declined to give details. He said there was no immedi-

# GOREN BRIDGE

TOKYO (AP) - A vokano that forced the evacuation of an island south of Tokyo a year ago erupted Monday, spewing a column of white smoke and triggering hundreds of small earthquakes, hut causing no immedi-

shook sharply," said a govern-ment official on Oshima Island

the Soviet Union if Moscow Soviet intervention in Afghanis-Brazil to hold direct presidential elections

RIO DE JANEIRO (R) -Brazilian legislators have cut President Jose Sarney's term from six to four years in a humiliating action that implies direct presidential elections will be held next year for the first time since

1960, political analysts said. The action, taken on Sunday in a 48 to 45 vote by a key constitutional committee, has yet to be discussed by the constituent assembly, but political analysts think it is unlikely that it would be reversed.

With unemployment high and inflation spiraling to an annual rate of around 300 per cent, legislators believe that only a popularly elected president can restore credibility, analysts said. A poll hy the newspaper Folha De Sao Paulo on Sunday showed

80 per cent in favour of a cut in

Mr. Sarney's term. Mr. Sarney succeeded from the vice presidency to the presidency in 1985 on the death of Tancredo Neves, who gained the office through indirect election hy an Electoral College and died 38 days after his term began.

Brazil's last direct presidential. elections were in 1960 when flamboyaot politician Janio Quadros was elected with a large majority. Mr. Quadros, who took office

in January 1961, resigned in Au-His vice-president, Joao Goulart, was sworn in hut was ousted in a bloodless military coup in March 1964. From then

under military rule. The family of Mr. Sarney, whose PMDB Party supported the military government, has dominated the impoverished north eastern state of Maronhao

Neves' wishes."